

变频器调试手册

一面板的手动调试工作

使用面板调试 g120 的注意事项，变频器此时采用端子控制。
调试流程。

1. 变频器的复位工作

防止由于未知的原因造成的变频器参数的不正确的现象。

2. 快速调试 (p10=1 处于快速调试中)

调试基本的参数

P1300 v/f 控制

P100 50hz

P304 电机的电压 380v

P305 电机的额定工作电流 1.21a

P307 电机的功率 0.37kw

P308 电机的功率因数 0.76

P311 电机的额定转速 1380r

P1900 为 0 (不采用静态和动态的优化)

P15 宏的选择, 选择为 1 (根据自己的审定自行选择)



3. 根据自己的端口的定义进行新的设定

DIO 启动 r722.0 p840

Di1 反转 r722.1 p1113

Di2 复位 r722.2 p2103

DI3 高速 r722.3 p1020

DI4 中速 r722.4 p1021

DI5 低速 r722.5 p1022

以上修改的方法是，将你的参数调整大 p840，然后将其内容修改为 r722.0，其余的类似。

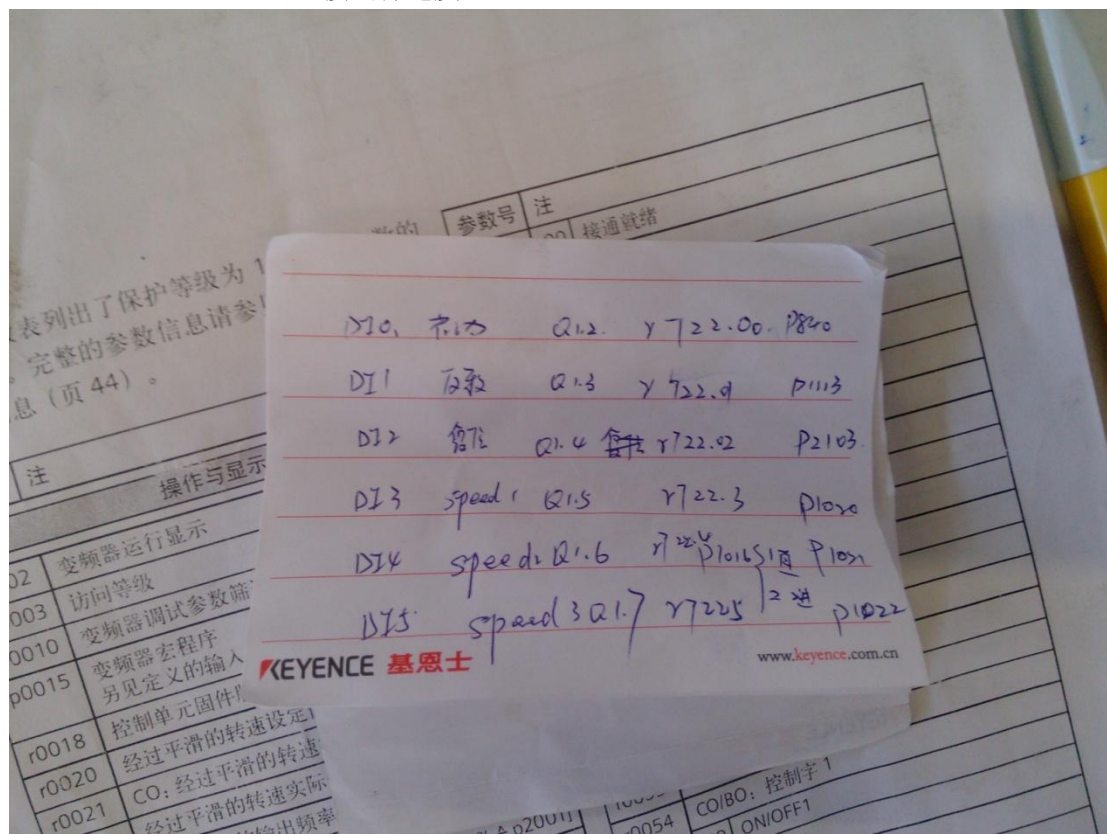
其中速度设定 p1001=1380

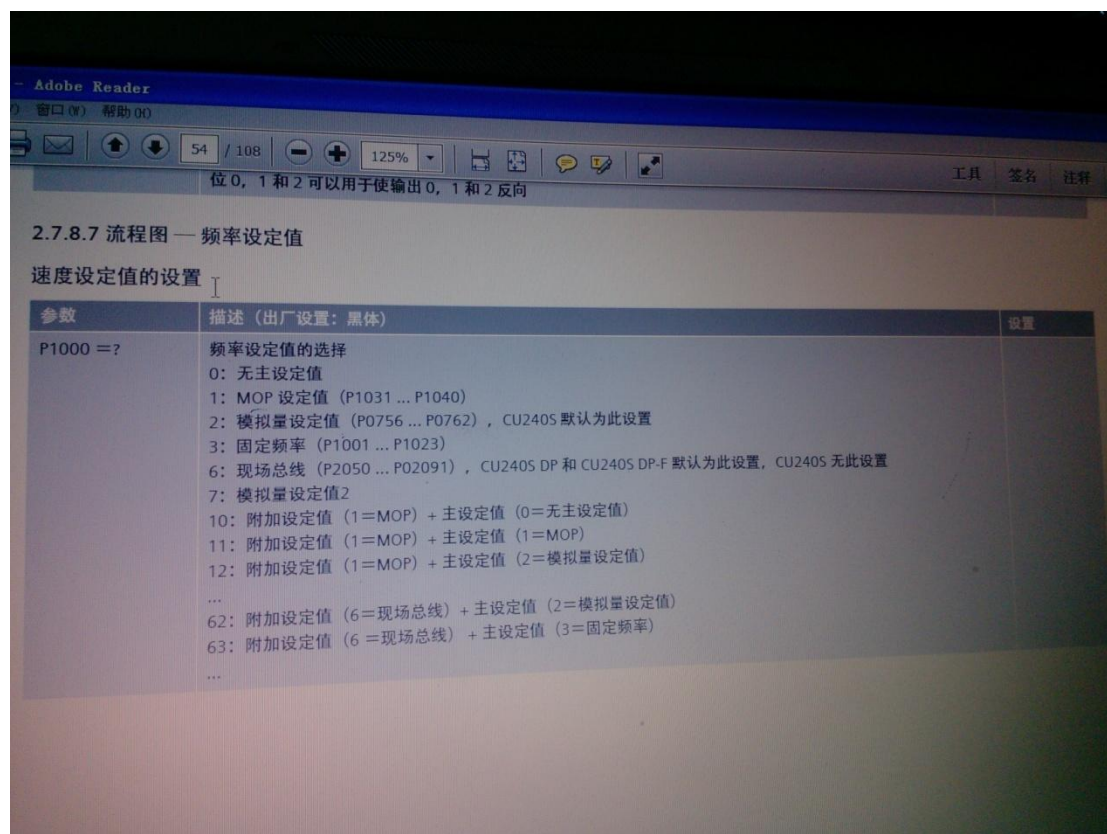
P1002=1100

P1003=900

检查部分参数 p1000=3 端子控制

P1016=1 直接选择速度





4. 测试 (通过 plc 进行简单的测试)

注意你的接线问题, 首先因为你需要使用的外部的是 24v, 因此你需要将外部的 M 与变频器的 DIcom 连接。

通过 plc 建立变量表, 然后通过强制的方式进行相应的测试, 例如

激活高速和启动, 测试高速

激活中速和启动, 测试中速

激活低速和启动, 测试低速

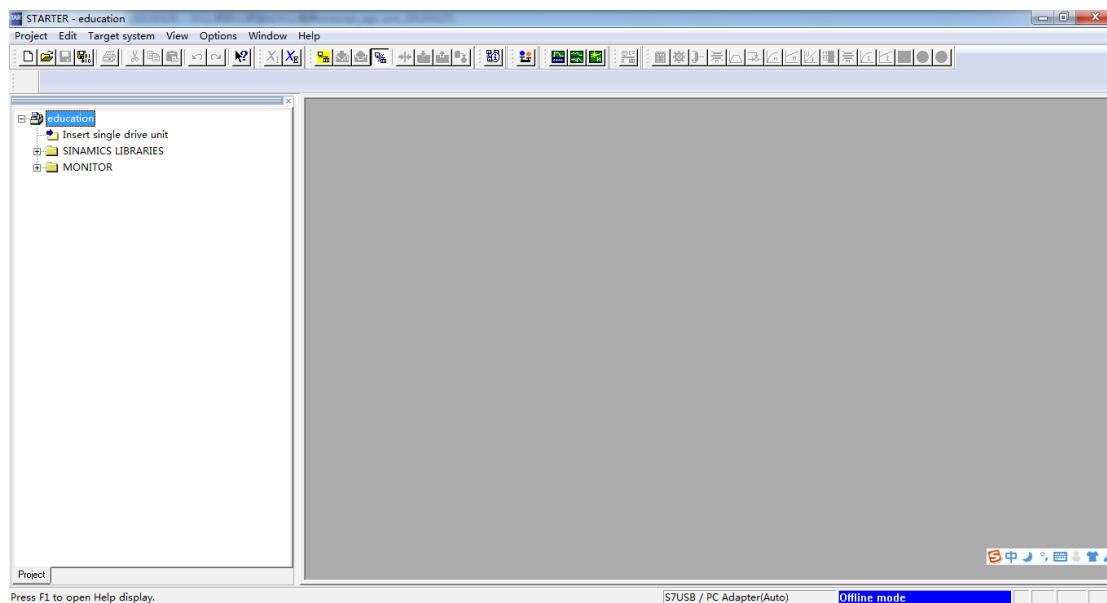
激活高速 反向 启动, 测试反向的高速


将输出的电机接线其中的一项摘除, 注意将拿下的电缆进行绝缘处理, 然后选择一种方式激活电机, 这时变频器会报警, 通过复位点进行复位的测试。

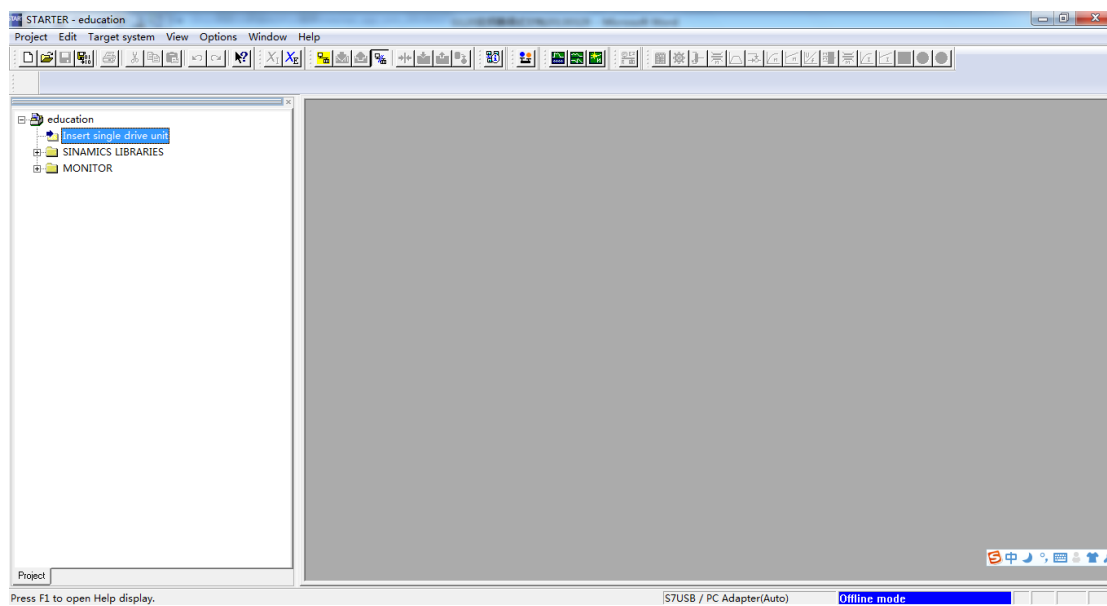
二 STARTER 调试

通过 starter 软件实现上述的功能

1. 首先你新建一个 education 的项目



2. 双击  G120 CU240F 2 DP insert single drive unit



3. 然后出现如下图所示内容，根据你的变频器选择控制单元为 cu240e-2dp

Insert single drive unit

General Drive Unit / Bus Address

Device family: SINAMICS

Device: SINAMICS G120

Device characteristic:

Characteristic	Order no.
CU240	6SL3 244-xxxxx-xxxx
CU240B-2	6SL3 244-xxxx0-xBxx
CU240B-2 DP	6SL3 244-xxxx0-xPxx
CU240E-2	6SL3 244-xxxx2-xBxx
CU240E-2 DP	6SL3 244-xxxx2-xPxx
CU240E-2 DP-F	6SL3 244-xxxx3-xPxx
CU240E-2 F	6SL3 244-xxxx3-xBxx
CU240E-2 PN	6SL3 244-xxxx3-xPxx
CU240E-2 PN-F	6SL3 244-xxxx3-xPxx

Version: 4.5

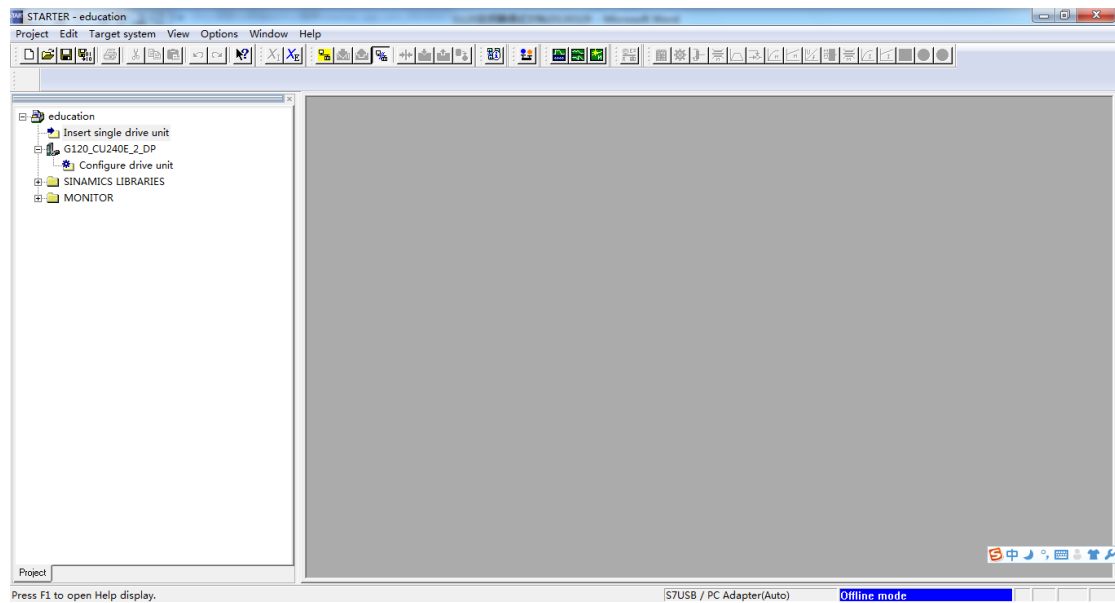
Online access: PROFIBUS

Address: 0

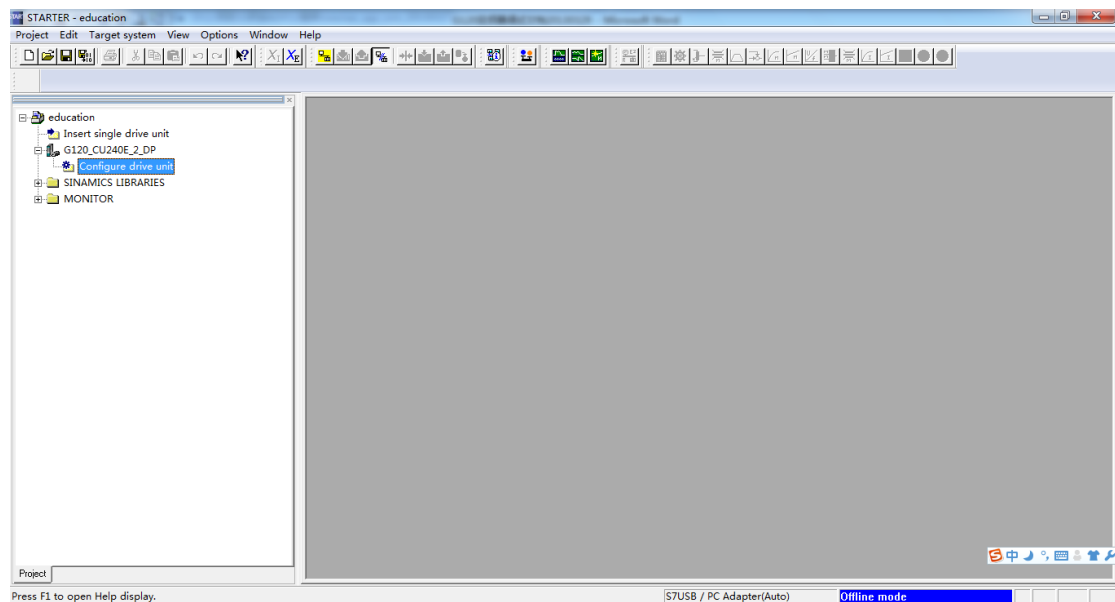
Slot: 2

OK Cancel Help

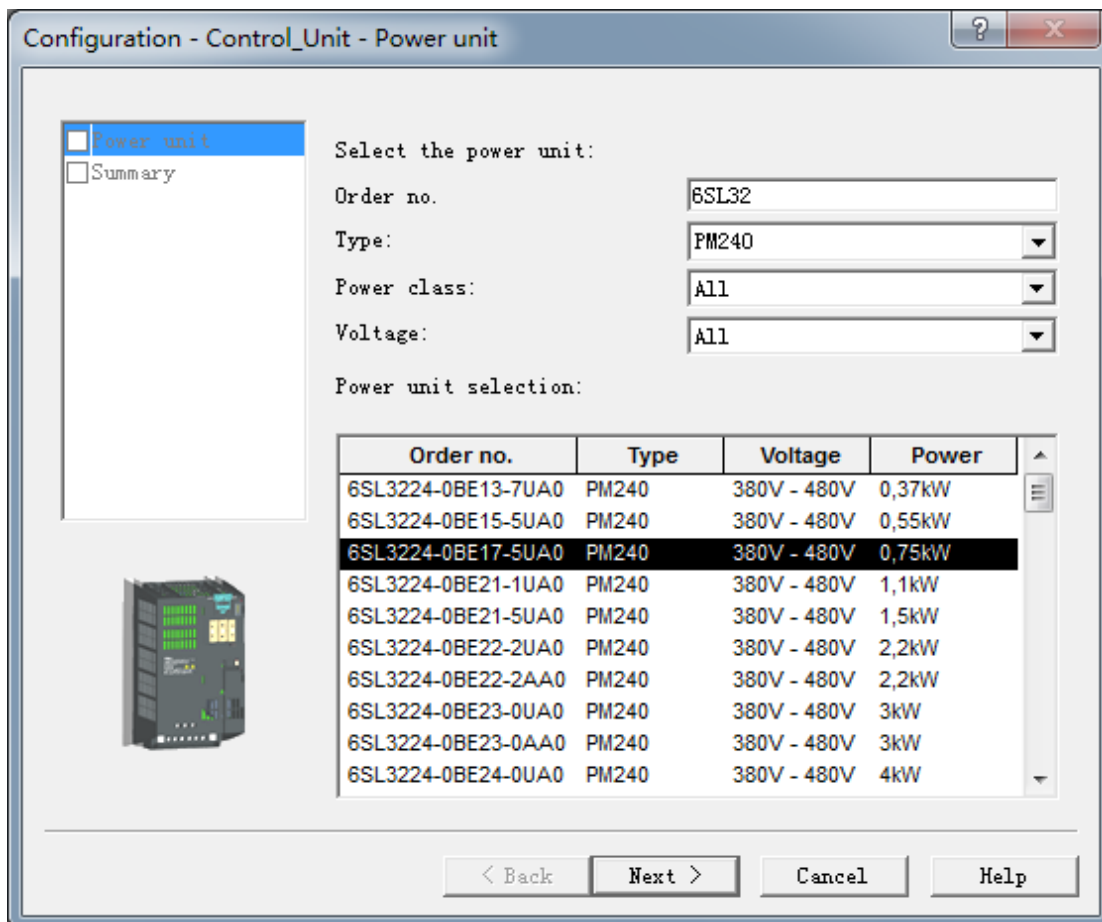


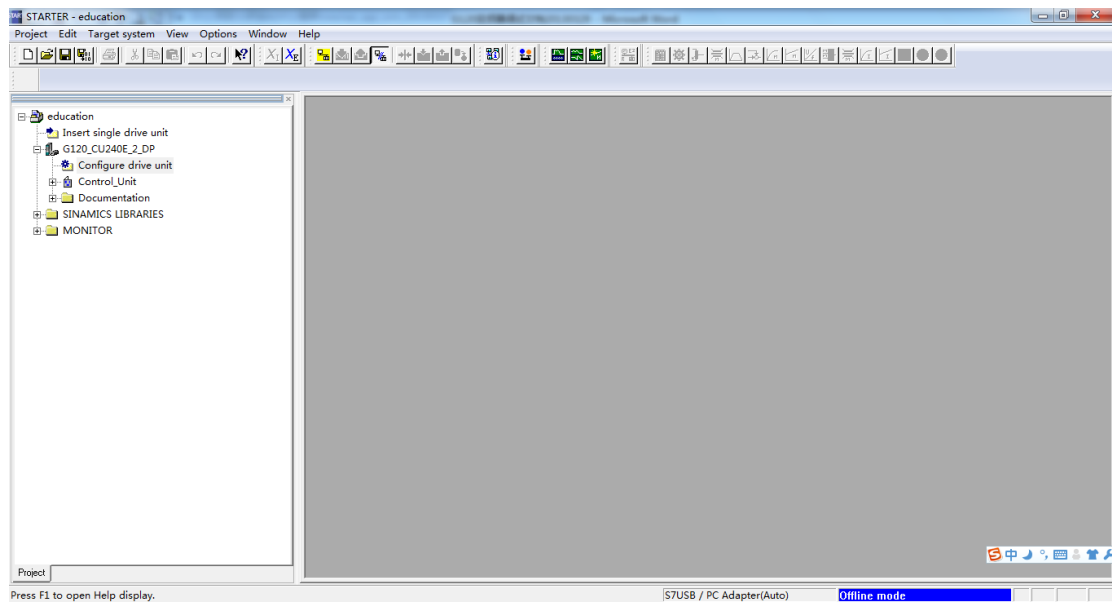
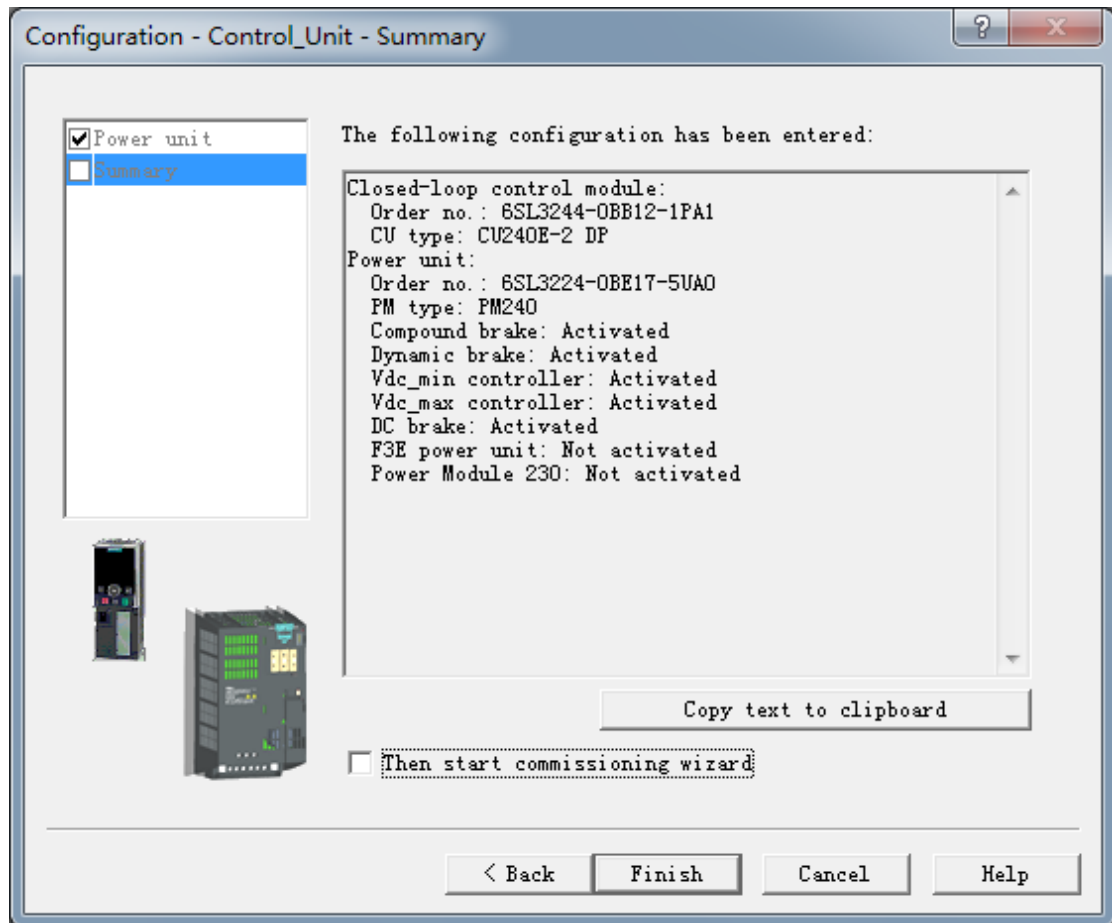


4. 双击 configure drive unit

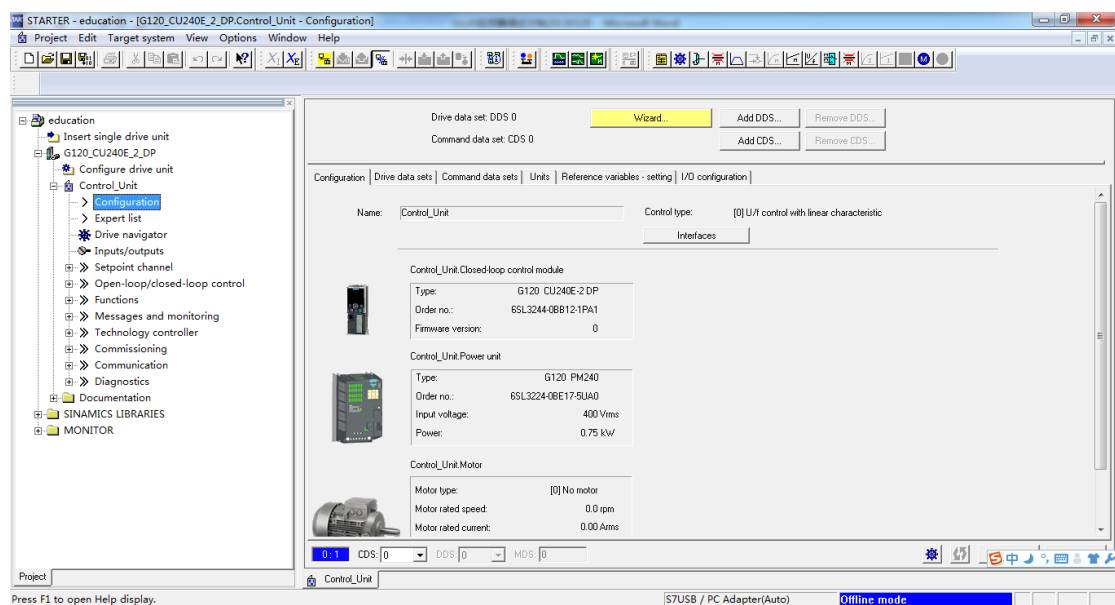
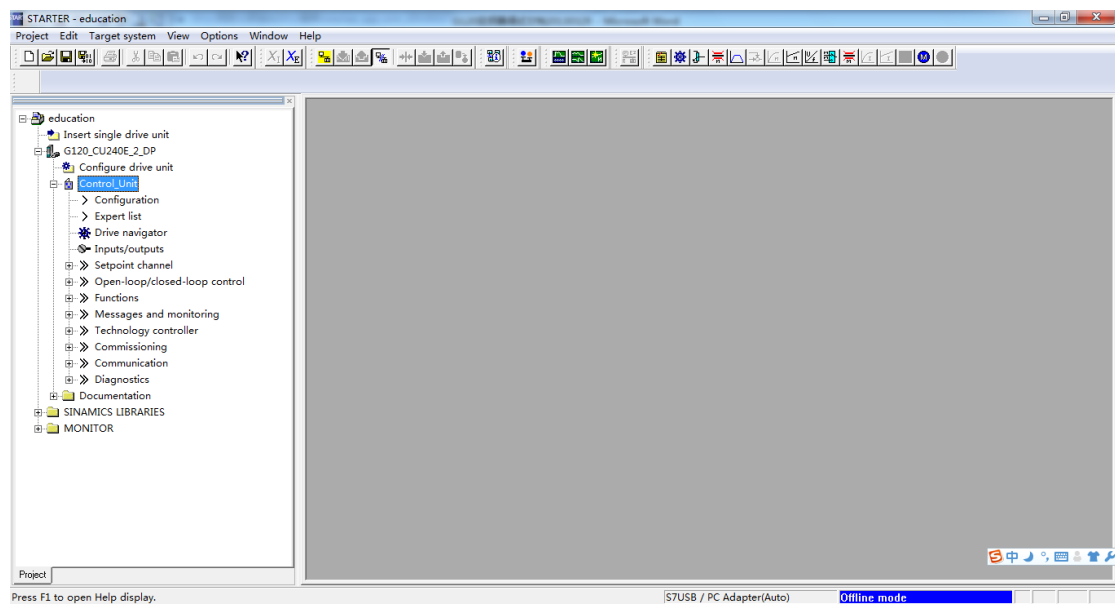


5. 选择与变频器匹配的功率模块

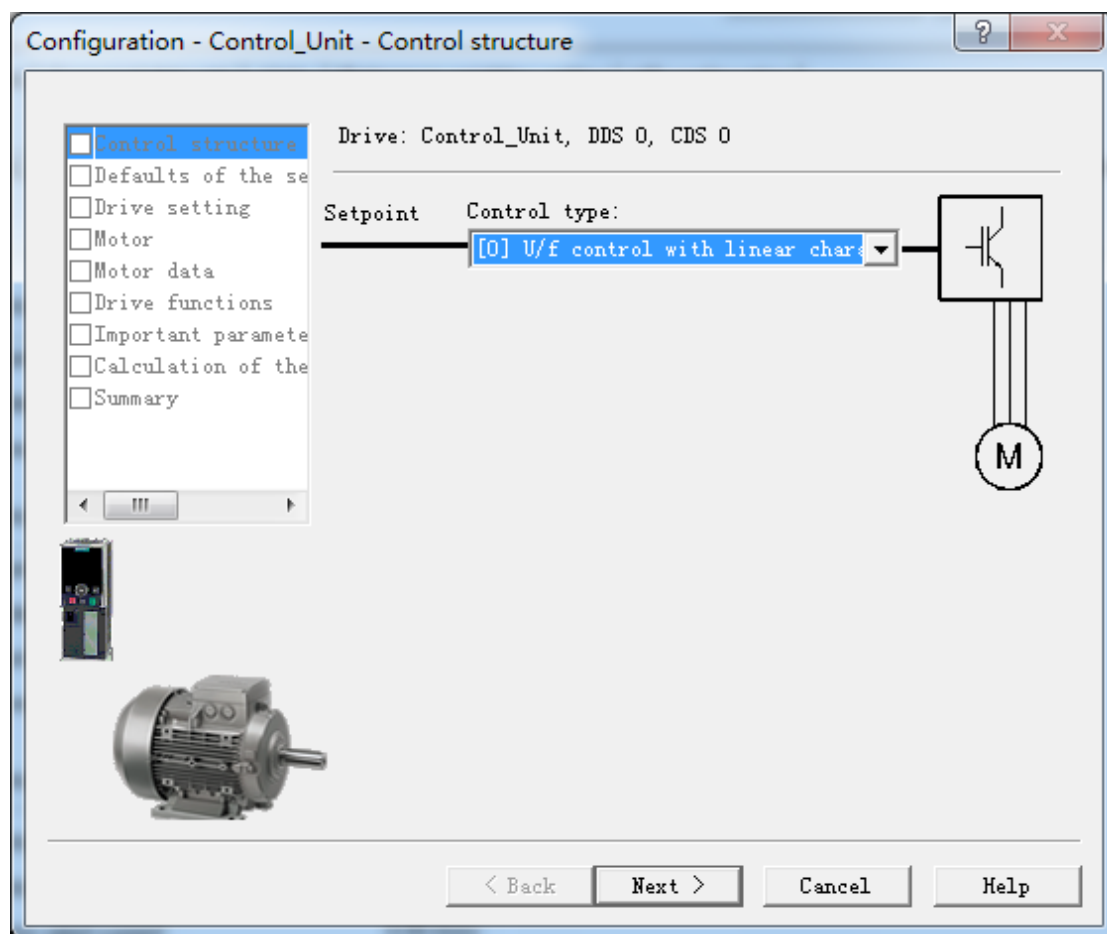


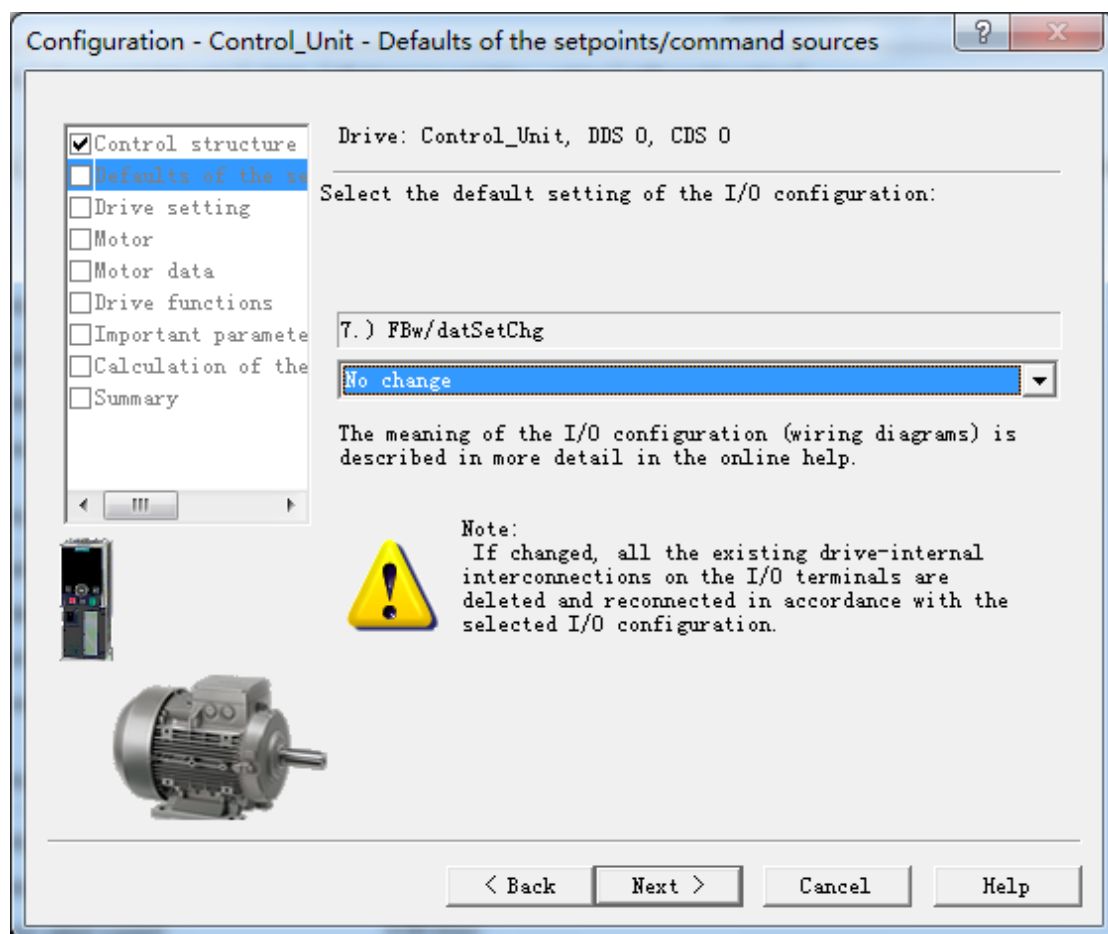


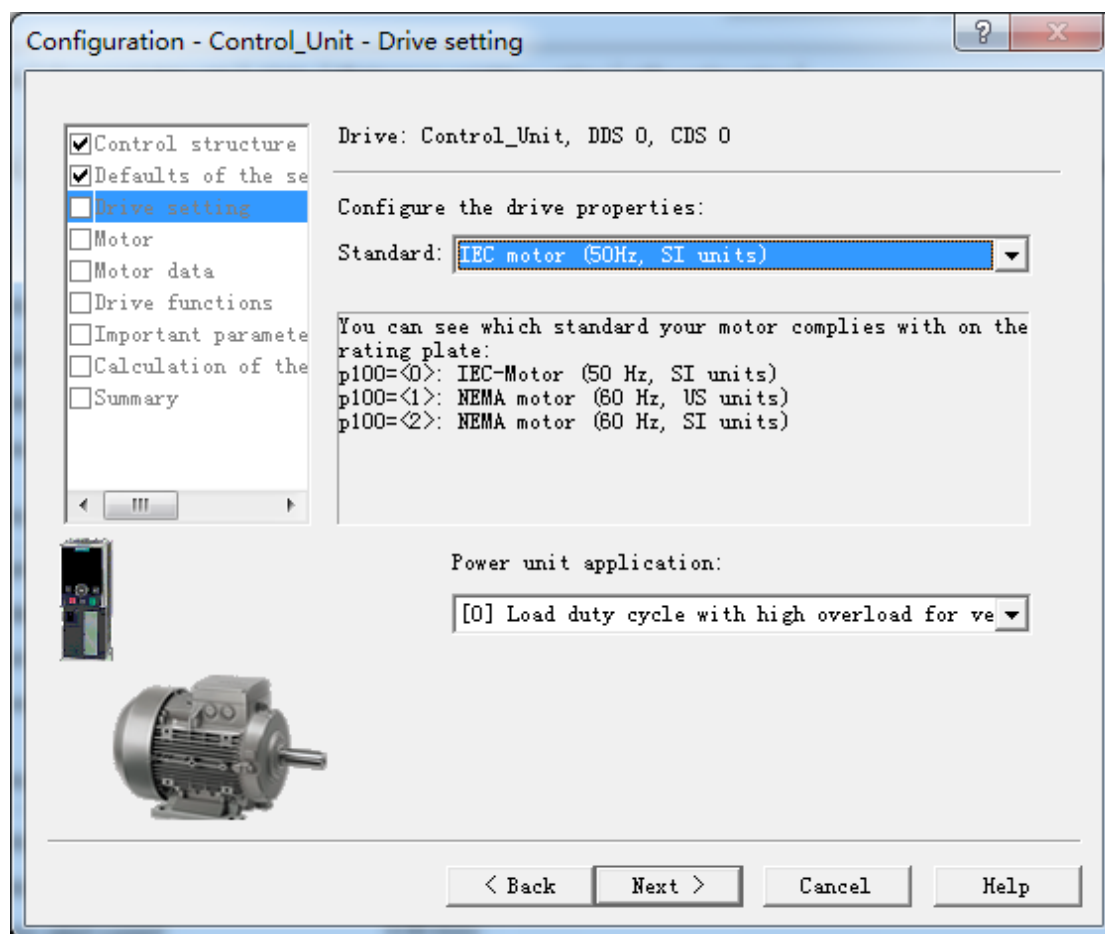
6. 单机 control unit, 选择其中的 configuration

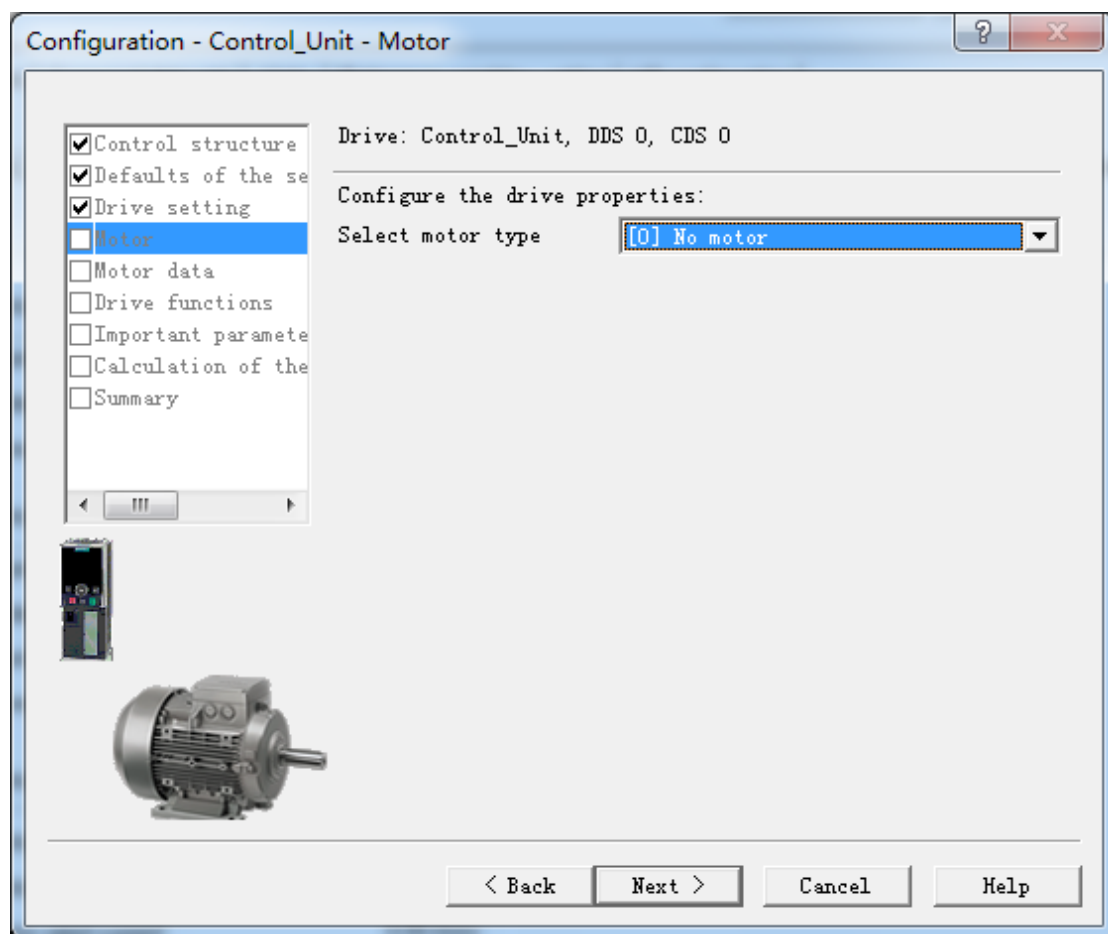


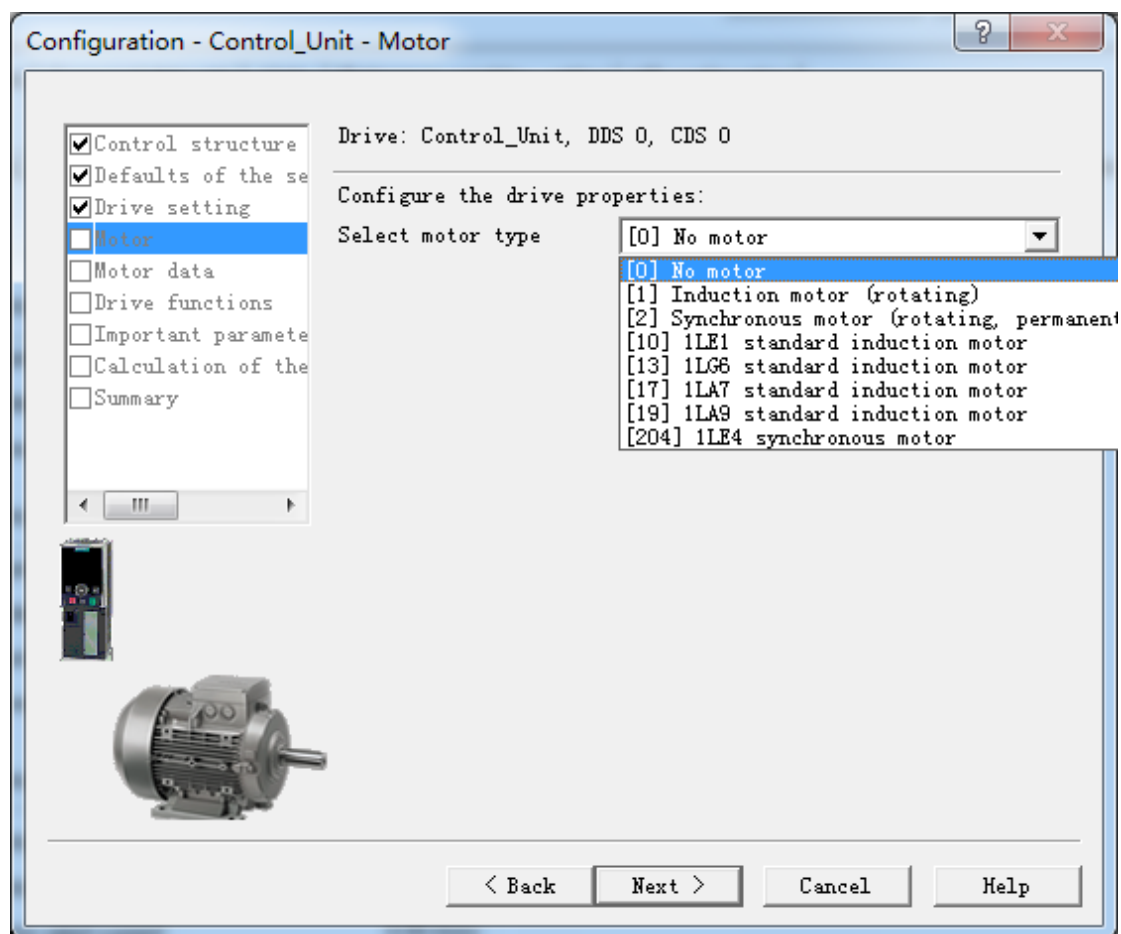
7. 单机 Wizard，进行快速调试工作

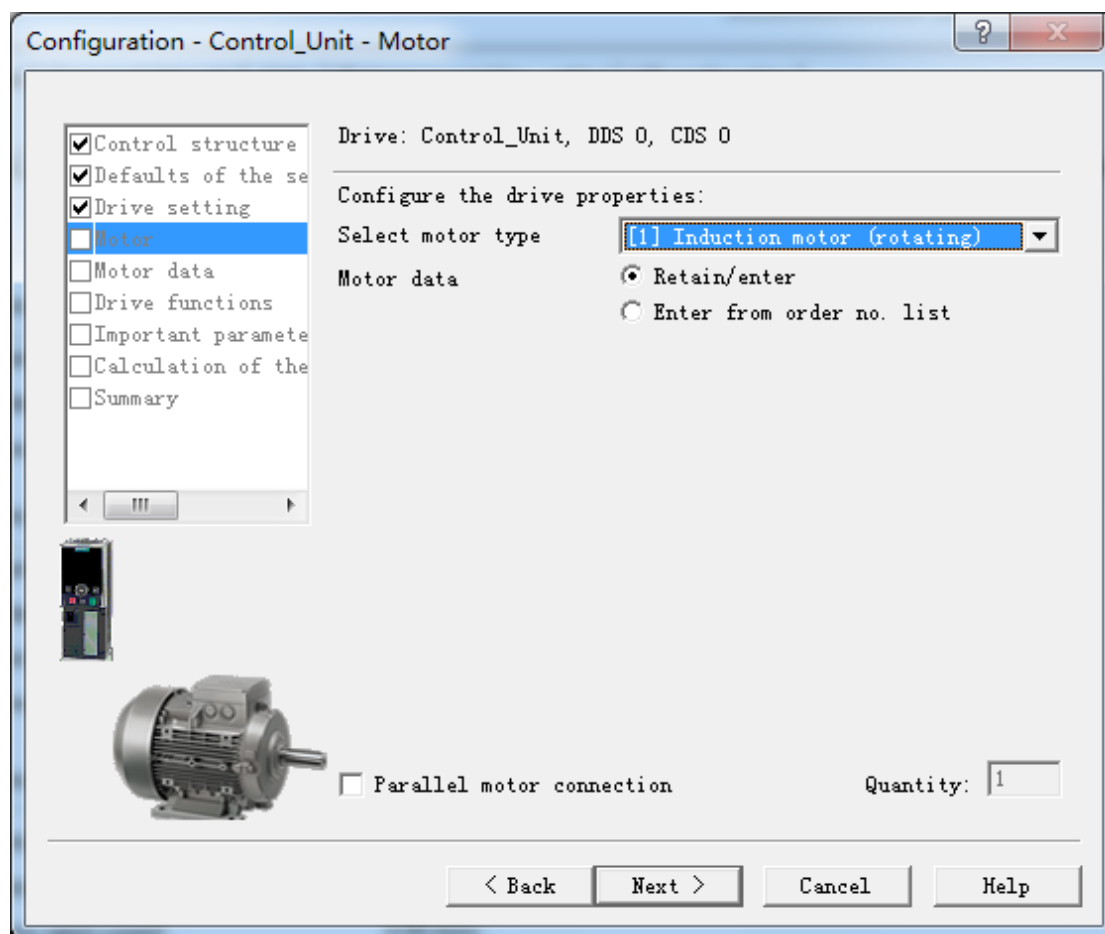












Configuration - Control_Unit - Motor data

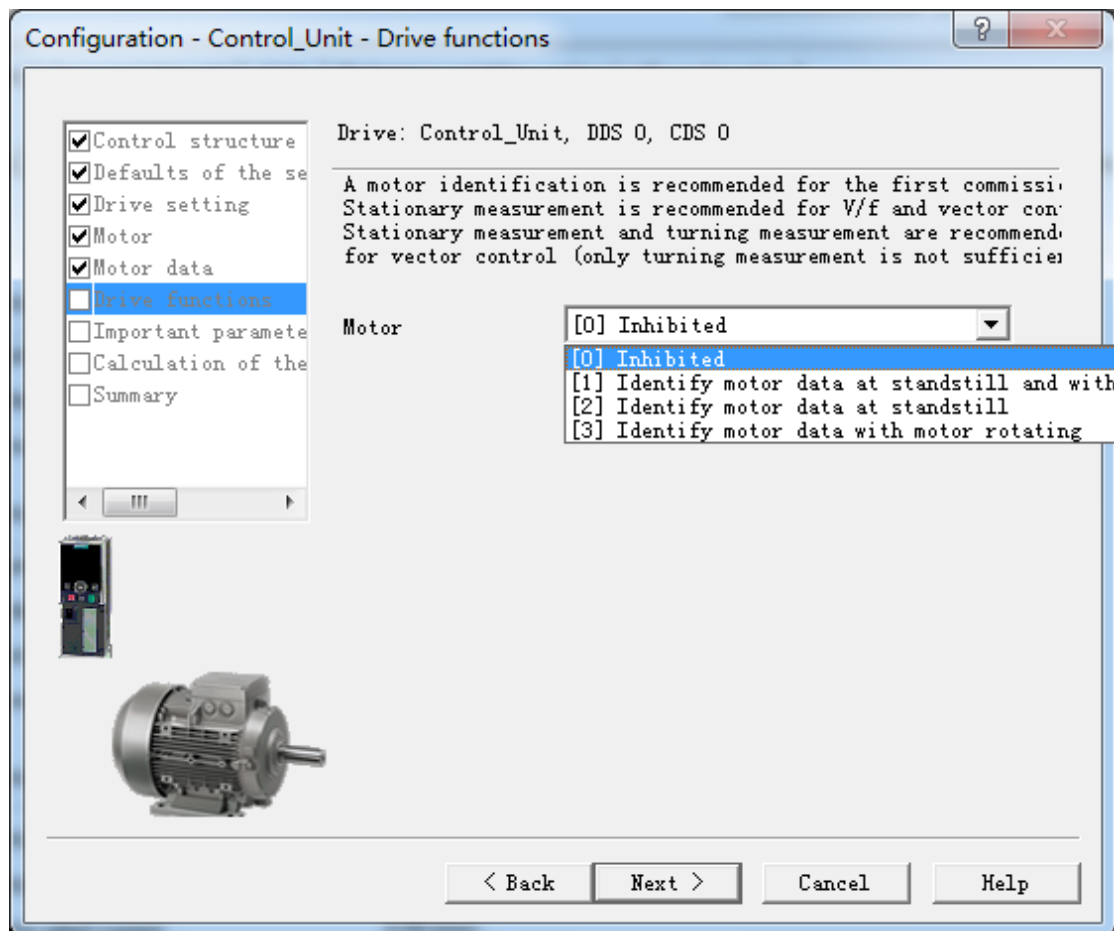
Drive: Control_Unit, DDS 0, CDS 0

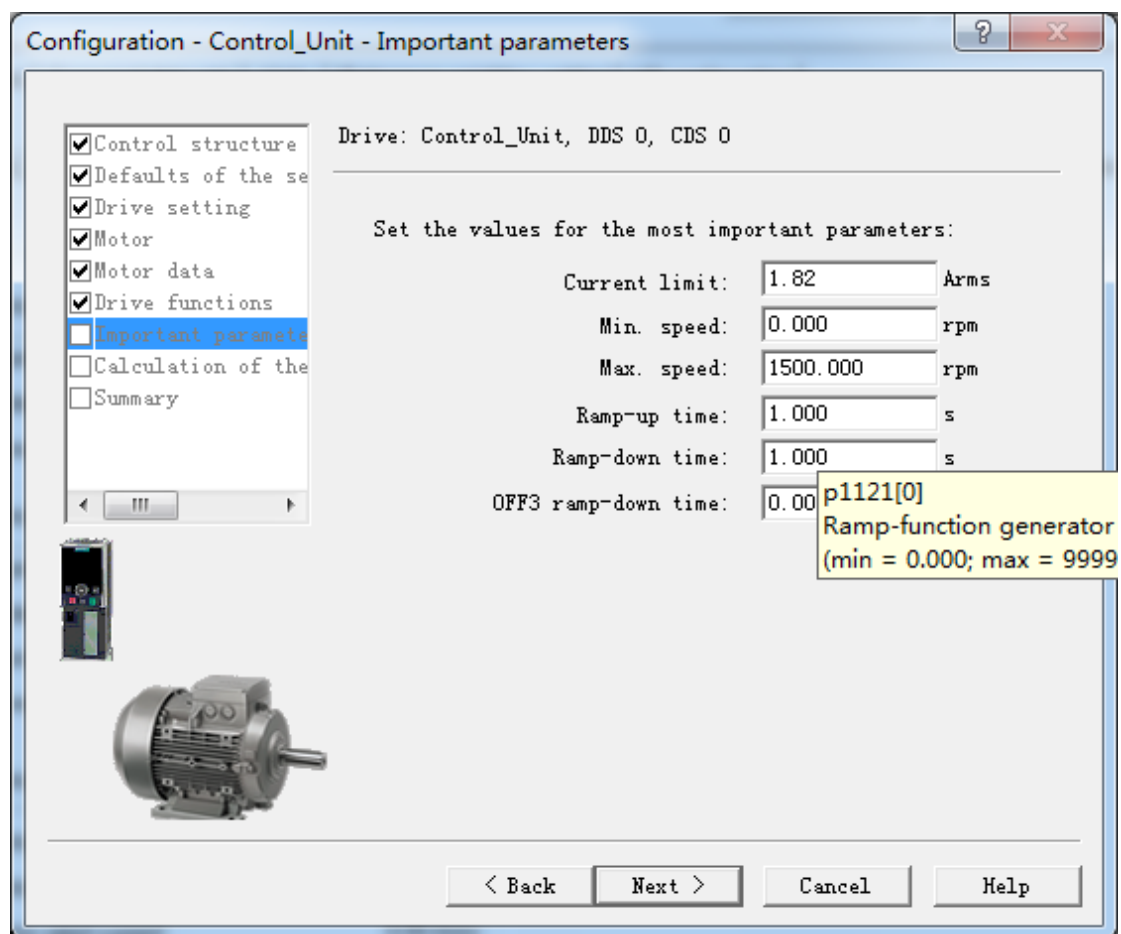
Motor data:

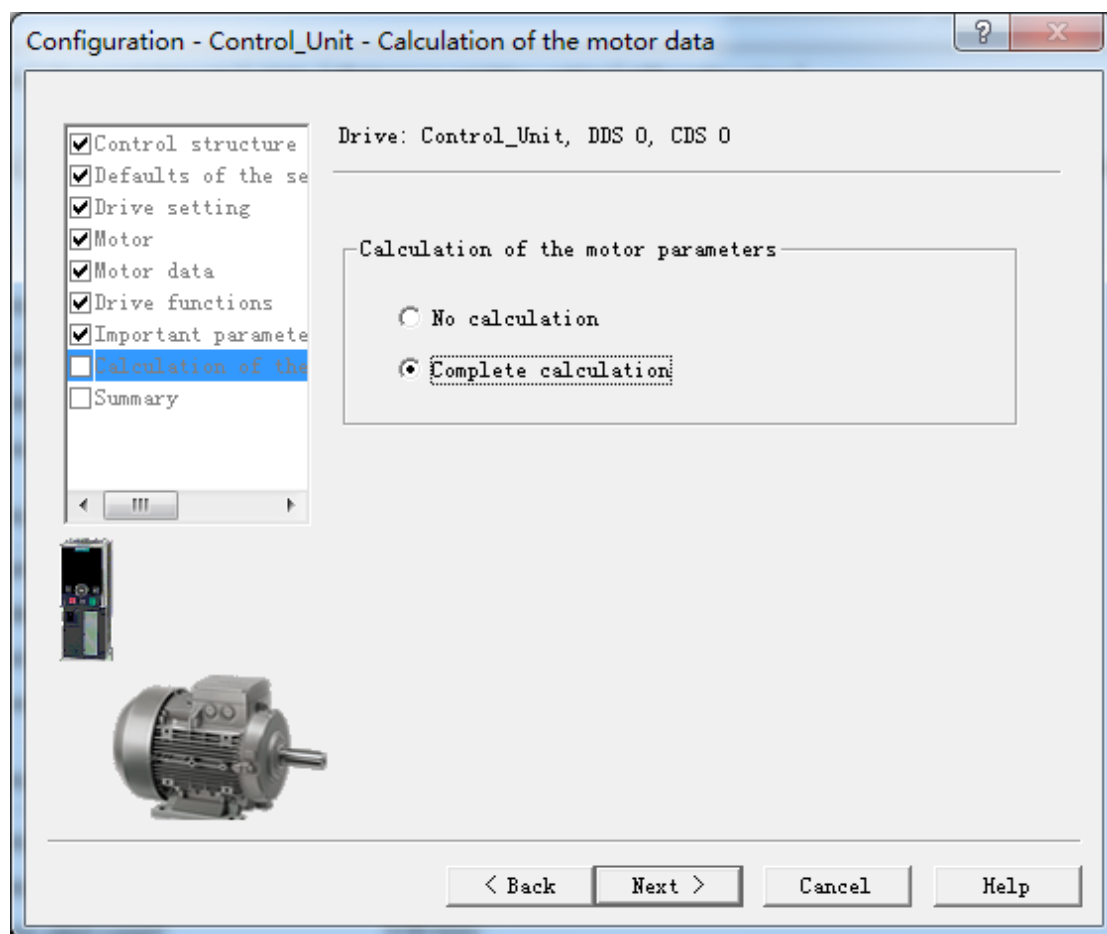
iramet	Parameter text	Value	Unit
p304[0]	Rated motor voltage	380	Vrms
p305[0]	Rated motor current	1.21	Arms
p307[0]	Rated motor power	0.37	kW
p308[0]	Rated motor power factor	0.760	
p310[0]	Rated motor frequency	50.00	Hz
p311[0]	Rated motor speed	1380	rpm
p335[0]	Motor cooling type	[0] Non	

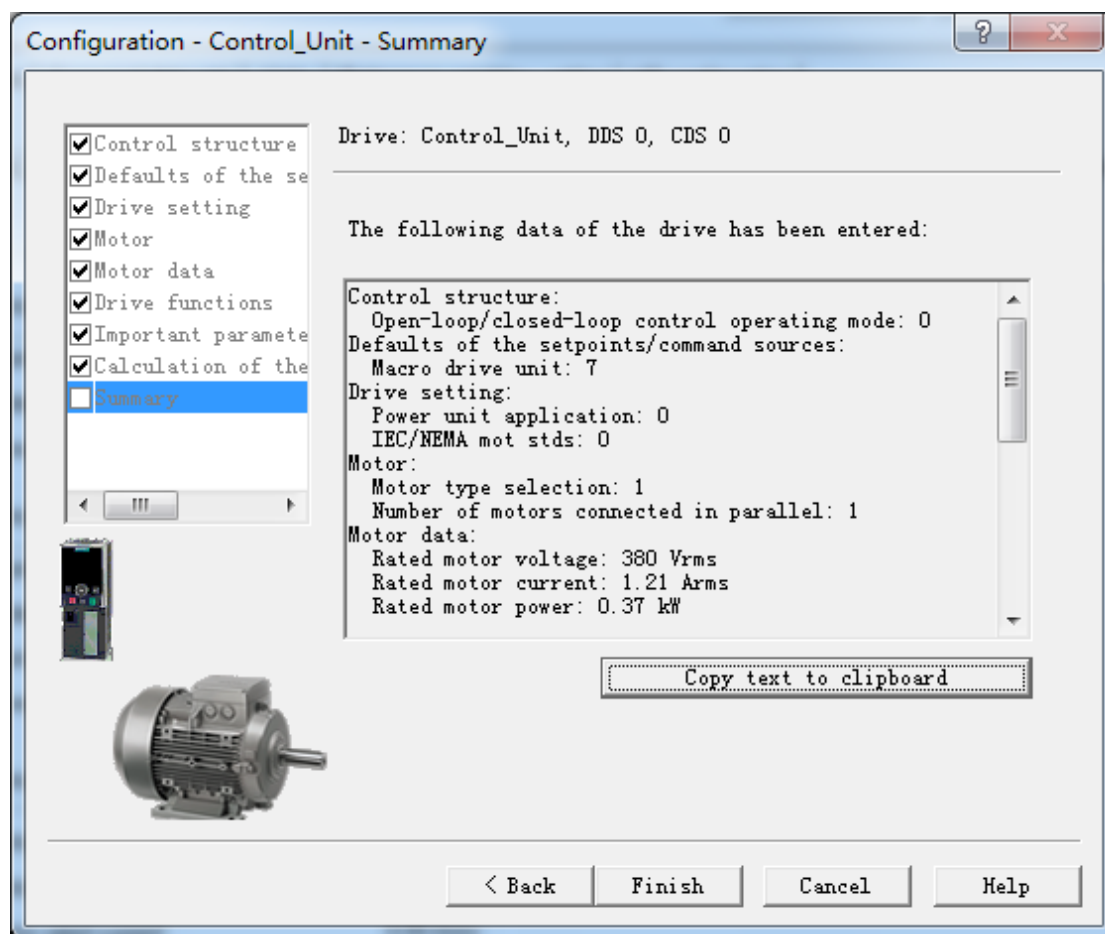
87 Hz calculation

< Back Next > Cancel Help

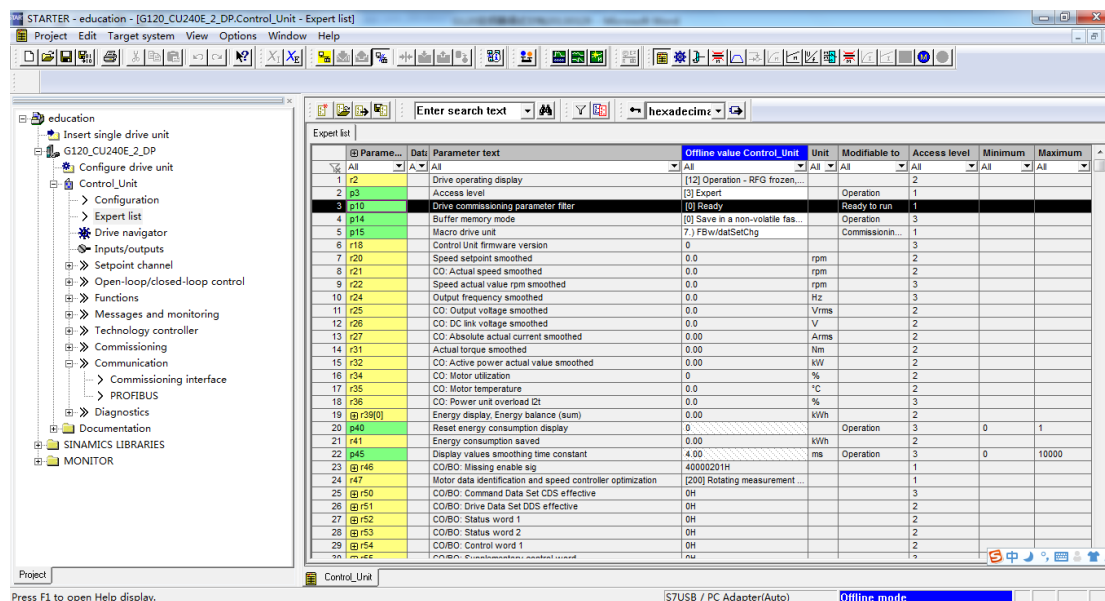








8. 根据选择需要的宏的类型（本系统原有默认的为7，更改为1）



STARTER - education - [G120_CU240E_2_DP.Control_Unit - Expert list]

Expert list

Param...	Data	Parameter text	Offline value	Control_Unit	Unit	Modifiable to	Access level	Minimum	Maximum
1 r2	All	Drive operating display	[12] Operation - RFG frozen...	All	All	All	All	All	All
2 p3	All	Access level	[3] Expert	Operation	1	Operation	1		
3 p10	All	Drive commissioning parameter filter	[0] Ready	Operation	3	Ready to run	1		
4 p14	All	Buffer memory mode	[0] Save in a non-volatile fas...	Operation	3	Operation	3		
5 p15	All	Macro drive unit	7) FBwMatSelChg	Commissioning...	1	Commissioning...	1		
6 r18	All	Control Unit firmware version	0		3				
7 r20	All	Speed setpoint smoothed	0.0	rpm	2				
8 r21	All	CO: Actual speed smoothed	0.0	rpm	2				
9 r22	All	Speed actual value rpm smoothed	0.0	rpm	3				
10 r24	All	Output frequency smoothed	0.0	Hz	3				
11 r25	All	CO: Output voltage smoothed	0.0	Vrms	2				
12 r26	All	CO: DC link voltage smoothed	0.0	V	2				
13 r27	All	CO: Absolute actual current smoothed	0.00	Arms	2				
14 r31	All	Actual torque smoothed	0.00	Nm	2				
15 r32	All	CO: Active power actual value smoothed	0.00	kW	2				
16 r34	All	CO: Motor utilization	0	%	2				
17 r35	All	CO: Motor temperature	0.0	°C	2				
18 r36	All	CO: Power unit overload I2t	0.0	%	3				
19 r39[0]	All	Energy display, Energy balance (sum)	0.00	kWh	2				
20 p40	All	Reset energy consumption display	0	Operation	3	0	1		
21 r41	All	Energy consumption saved	0.00	kWh	2				
22 p45	All	Display values smoothing time constant	4.00	ms	Operation	3	0	10000	
23 r46	All	CO:BO: Missing enable sig	40000201H		1				
24 r47	All	Motor data identification and speed controller optimization	[200] Rotating measurement ...		1				
25 r50	All	CO:BO: Command Data Set DDS effective	0H		3				
26 r51	All	CO:BO: Drive Data Set DDS effective	0H		2				
27 r52	All	CO:BO: Status word 1	0H		2				
28 r53	All	CO:BO: Status word 2	0H		2				
29 r54	All	CO:BO: Control word 1	0H		2				

Control_Unit | S7USB / PC Adapter(Auto) | Offline mode

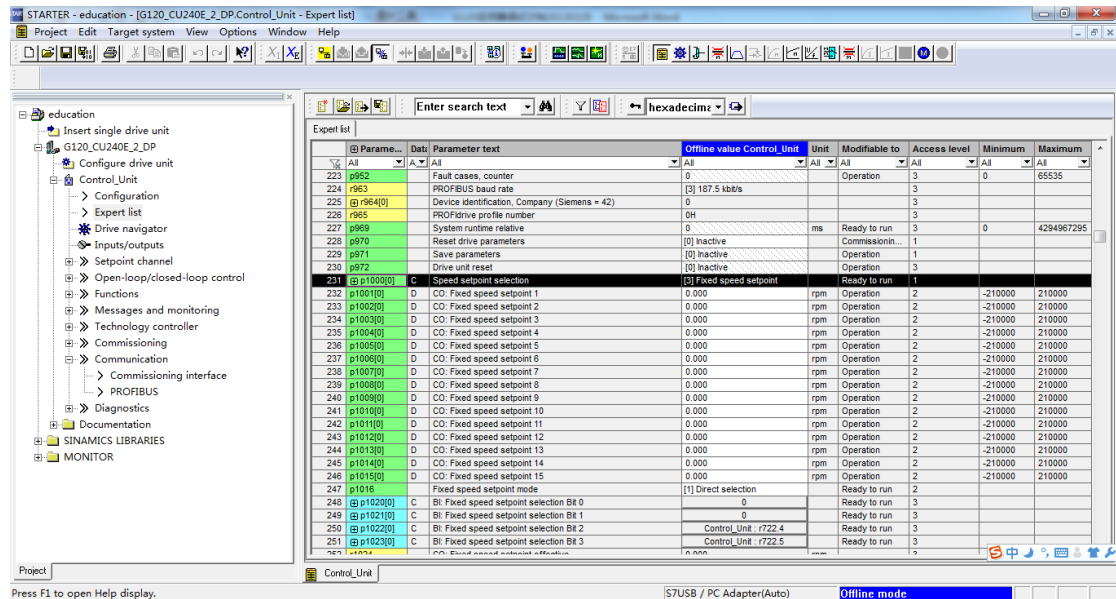
STARTER - education - [G120_CU240E_2_DP.Control_Unit - Expert list]

Expert list

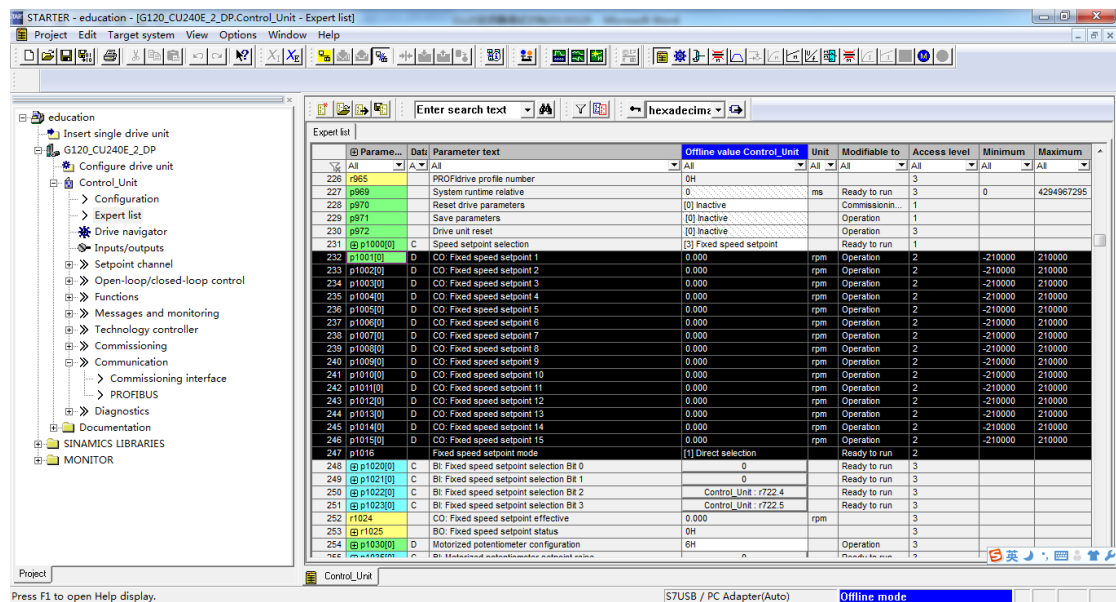
Param...	Data	Parameter text	Offline value	Control_Unit	Unit	Modifiable to	Access level	Minimum	Maximum
1 r2	All	Drive operating display	[12] Operation - RFG frozen...	All	All	All	All	All	All
2 p3	All	Access level	[3] Expert	Operation	1	Operation	1		
3 p10	All	Drive commissioning parameter filter	[0] Ready	Operation	3	Ready to run	1		
4 p14	All	Buffer memory mode	[0] Save in a non-volatile fas...	Operation	3	Operation	3		
5 p15	All	Macro drive unit	1) ConvTech w/2 FixedFreq	Commissioning...	1	Commissioning...	1		
6 r18	All	Control Unit firmware version	0		3				
7 r20	All	Speed setpoint smoothed	0.0	rpm	2				
8 r21	All	CO: Actual speed smoothed	0.0	rpm	2				
9 r22	All	Speed actual value rpm smoothed	0.0	rpm	3				
10 r24	All	Output frequency smoothed	0.0	Hz	3				
11 r25	All	CO: Output voltage smoothed	0.0	Vrms	2				
12 r26	All	CO: DC link voltage smoothed	0.0	V	2				
13 r27	All	CO: Absolute actual current smoothed	0.00	Arms	2				
14 r31	All	Actual torque smoothed	0.00	Nm	2				
15 r32	All	CO: Active power actual value smoothed	0.00	kW	2				
16 r34	All	CO: Motor utilization	0	%	2				
17 r35	All	CO: Motor temperature	0.0	°C	2				
18 r36	All	CO: Power unit overload I2t	0.0	%	3				
19 r39[0]	All	Energy display, Energy balance (sum)	0.00	kWh	2				
20 p40	All	Reset energy consumption display	0	Operation	3	0	1		
21 r41	All	Energy consumption saved	0.00	kWh	2				
22 p45	All	Display values smoothing time constant	4.00	ms	Operation	3	0	10000	
23 r46	All	CO:BO: Missing enable sig	40000201H		1				
24 r47	All	Motor data identification and speed controller optimization	[200] Rotating measurement ...		1				
25 r50	All	CO:BO: Command Data Set DDS effective	0H		3				
26 r51	All	CO:BO: Drive Data Set DDS effective	0H		2				
27 r52	All	CO:BO: Status word 1	0H		2				
28 r53	All	CO:BO: Status word 2	0H		2				
29 r54	All	CO:BO: Control word 1	0H		2				

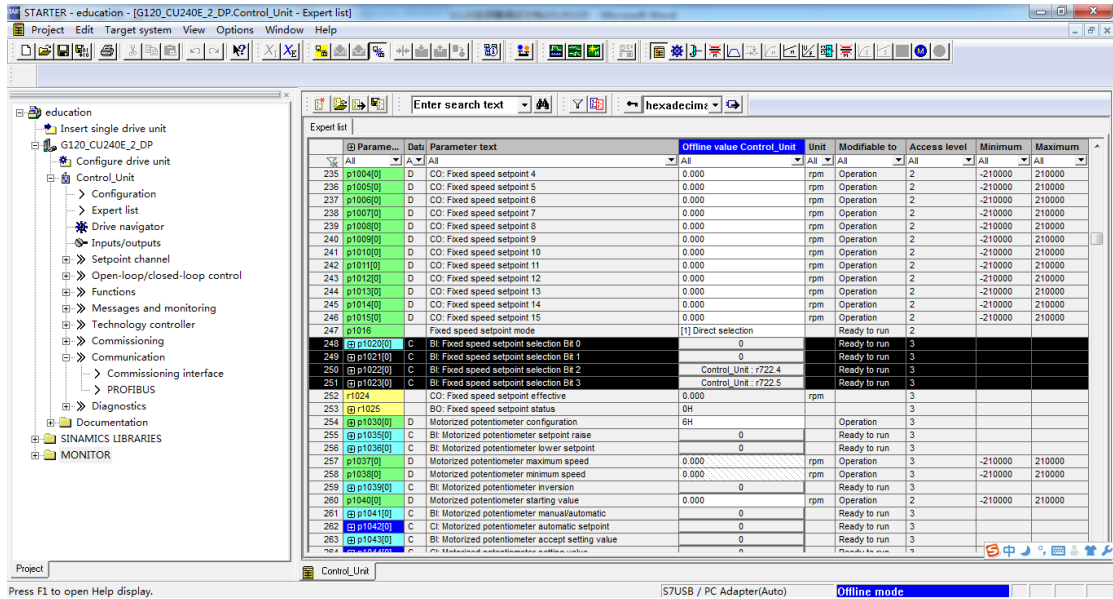
Control_Unit | S7USB / PC Adapter(Auto) | Offline mode

9. 相应的 p1000 的参数自动更改为 3，命令源来源于端子

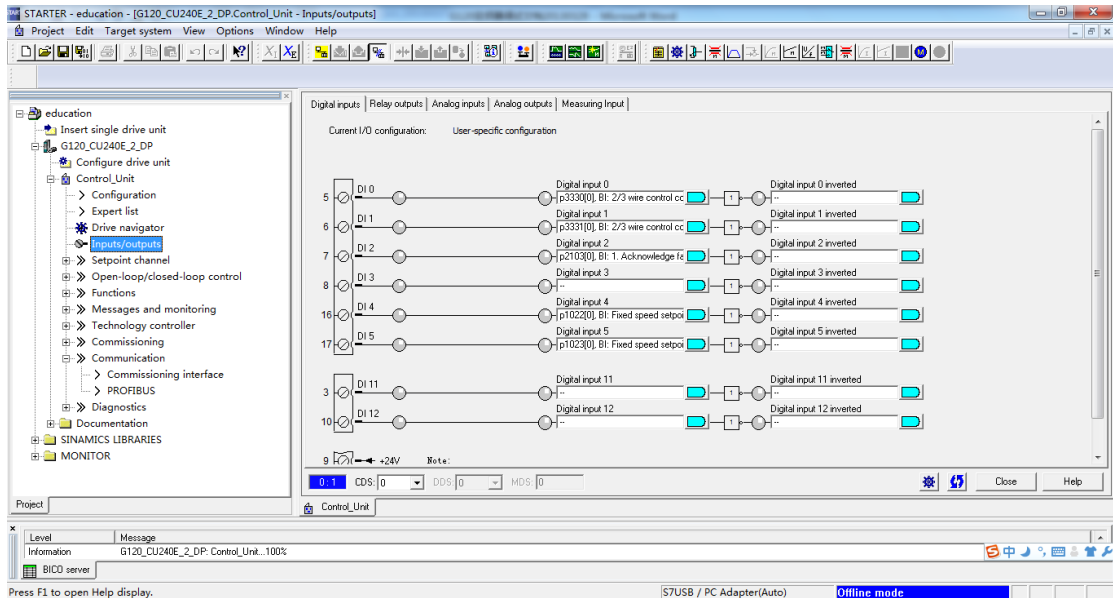


10. 更改 DI 端子的功能前 list 的参数数值

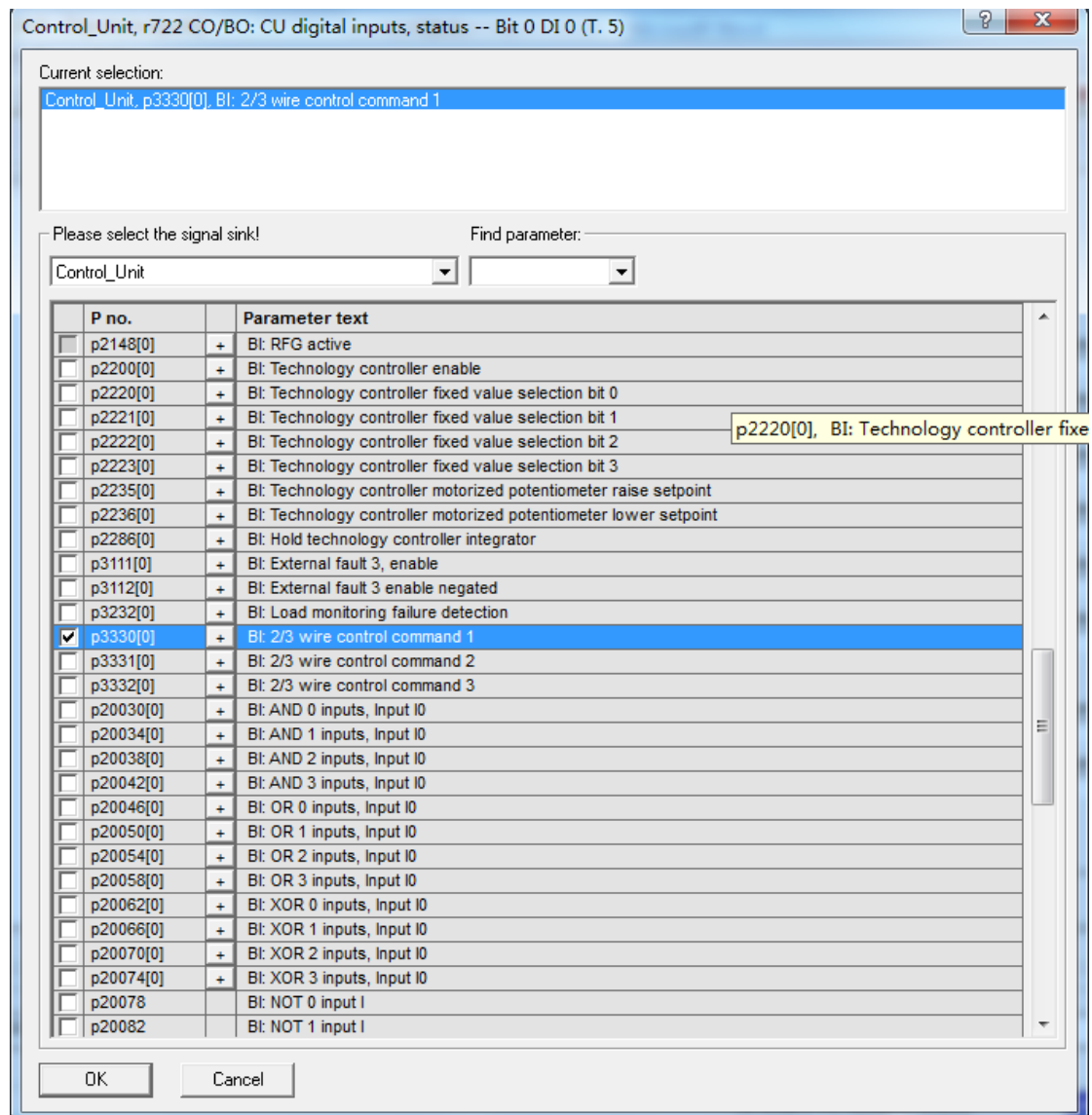
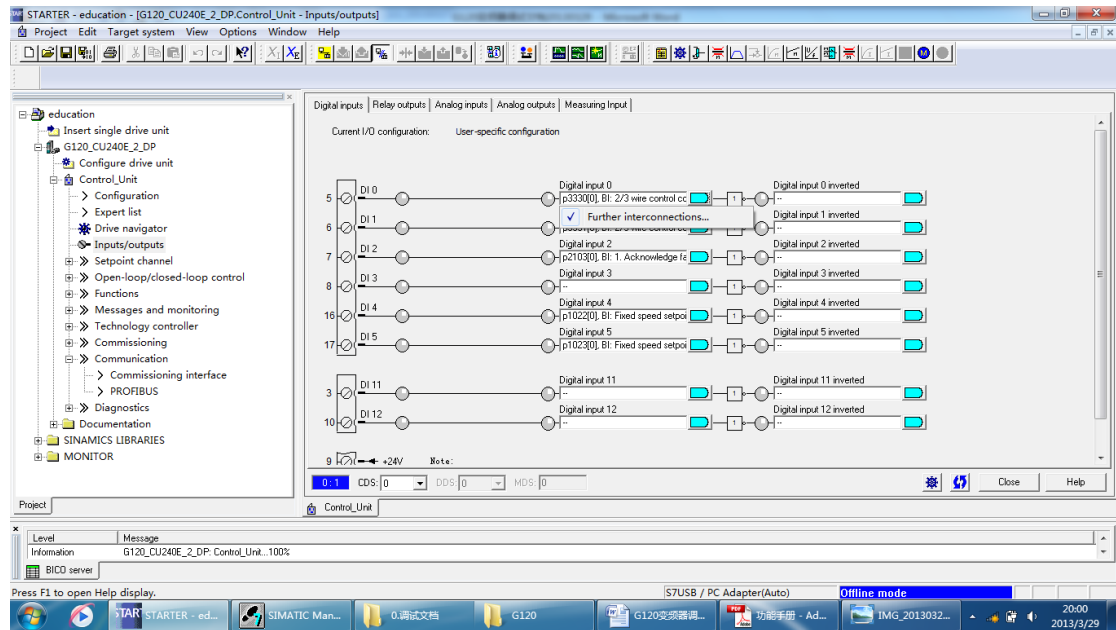


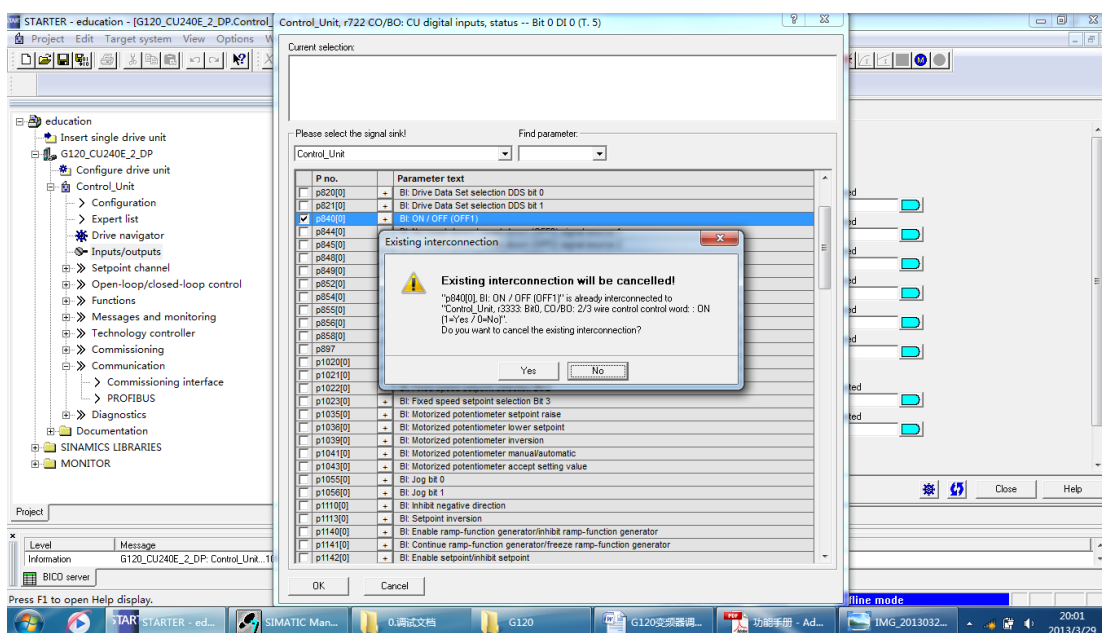
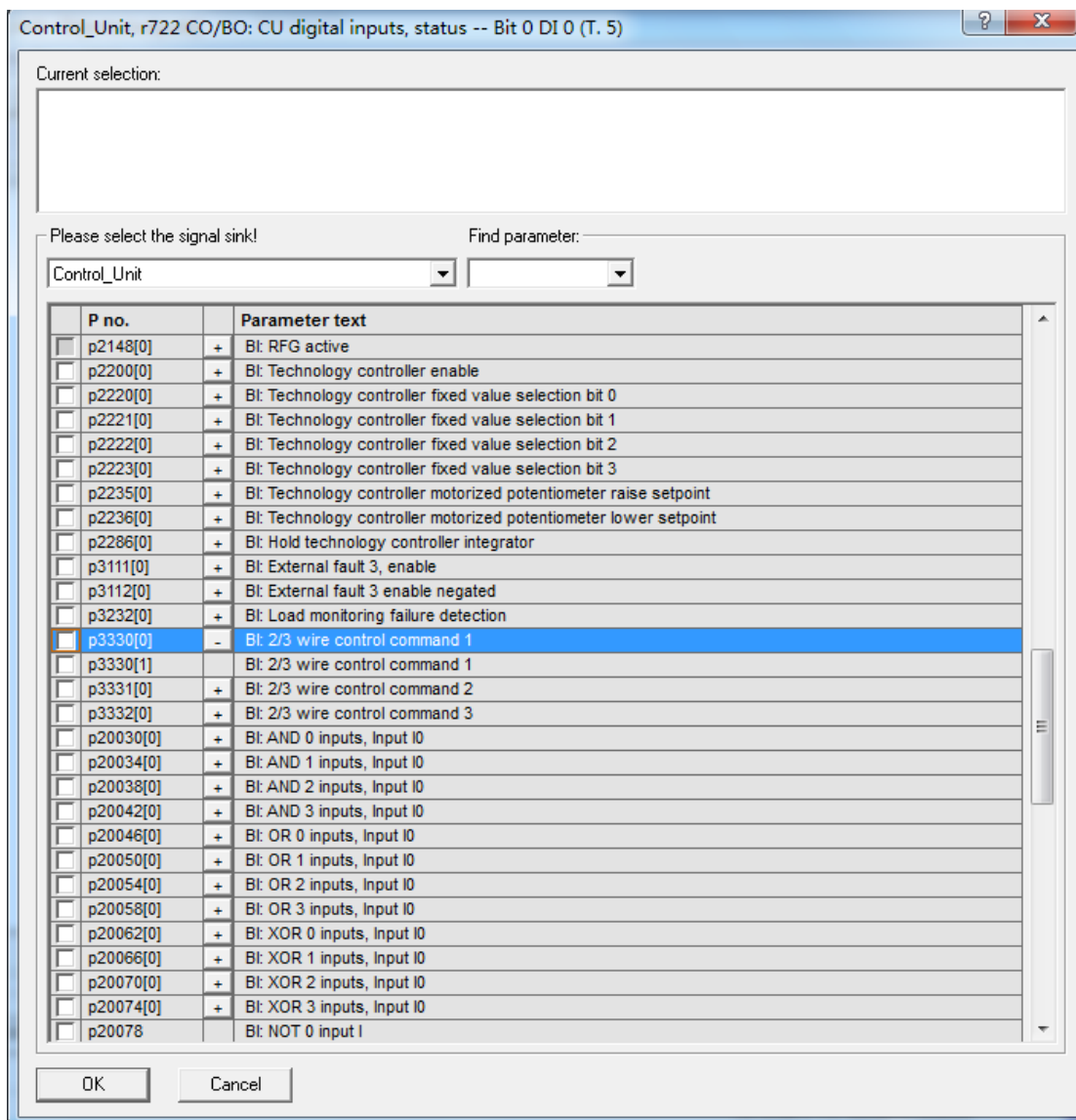


11. 对宏的端子的功能进行调整，下图为对应宏 1 的端子的功能

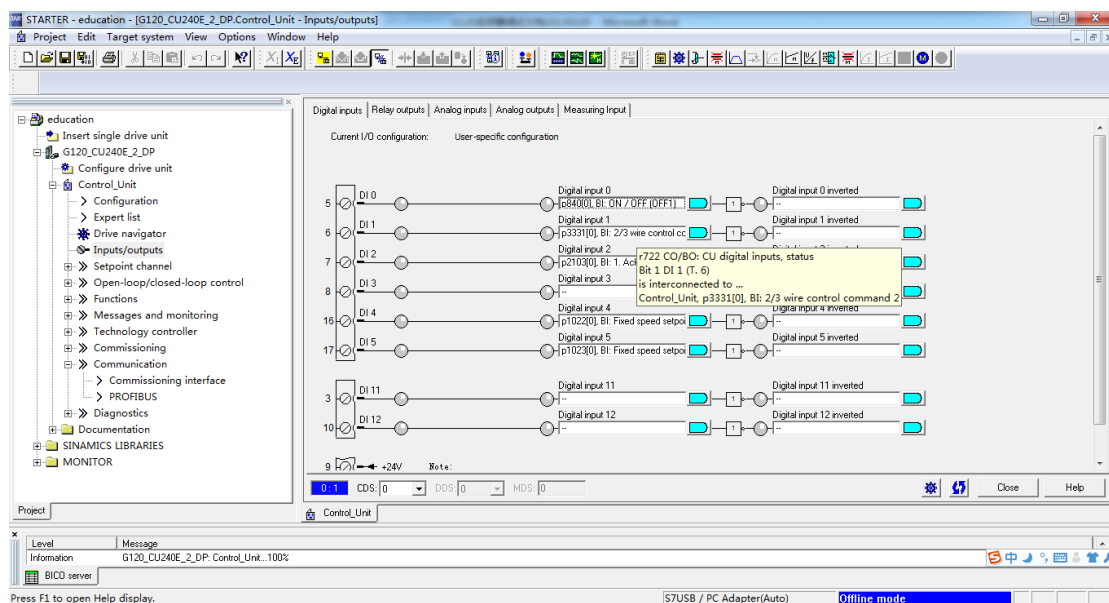
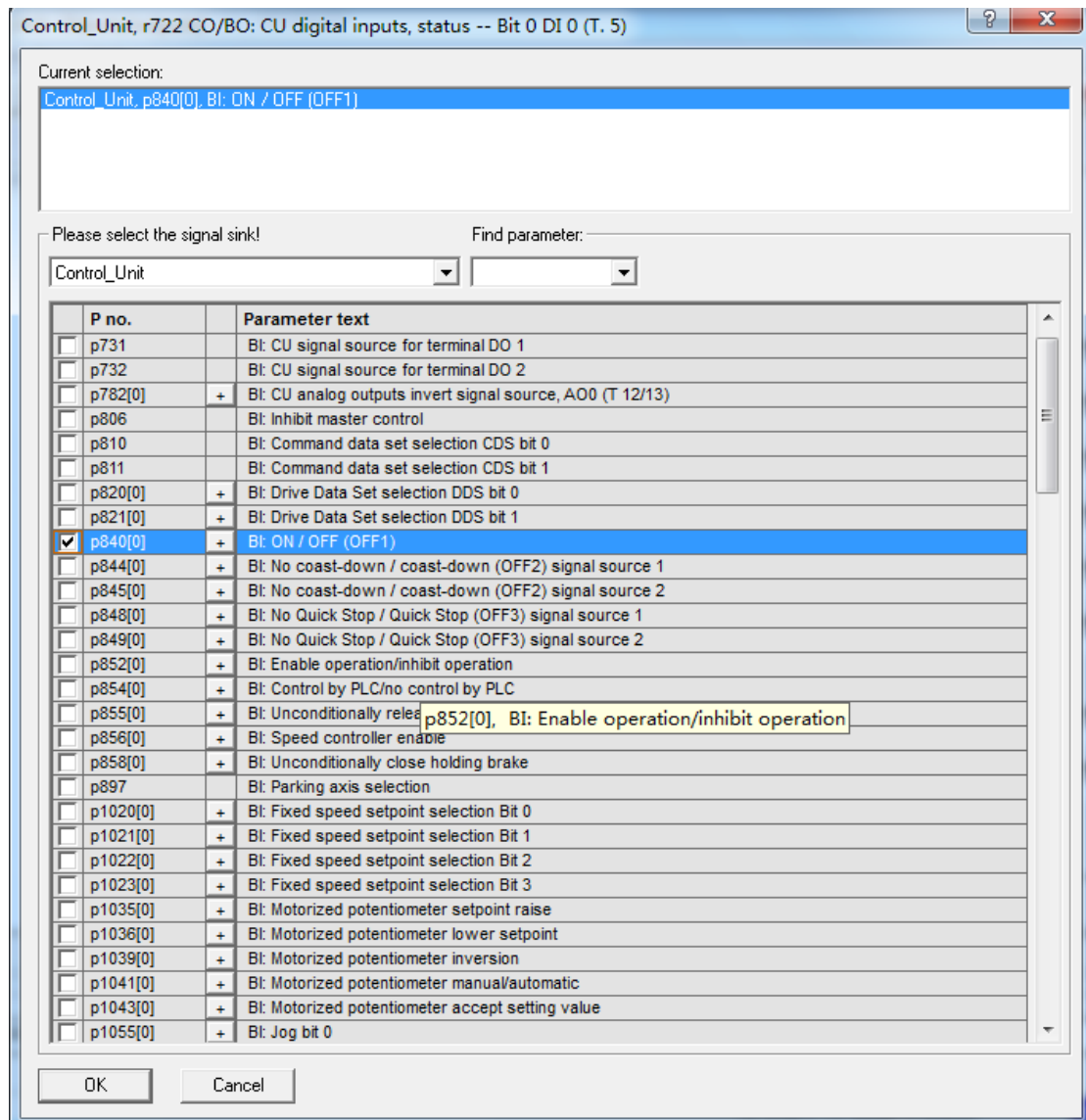


12. 根据现场应用的需求修改端子的功能(注意在修改的过程中需要将端子原来的功能取消掉，对应端子新的功能)

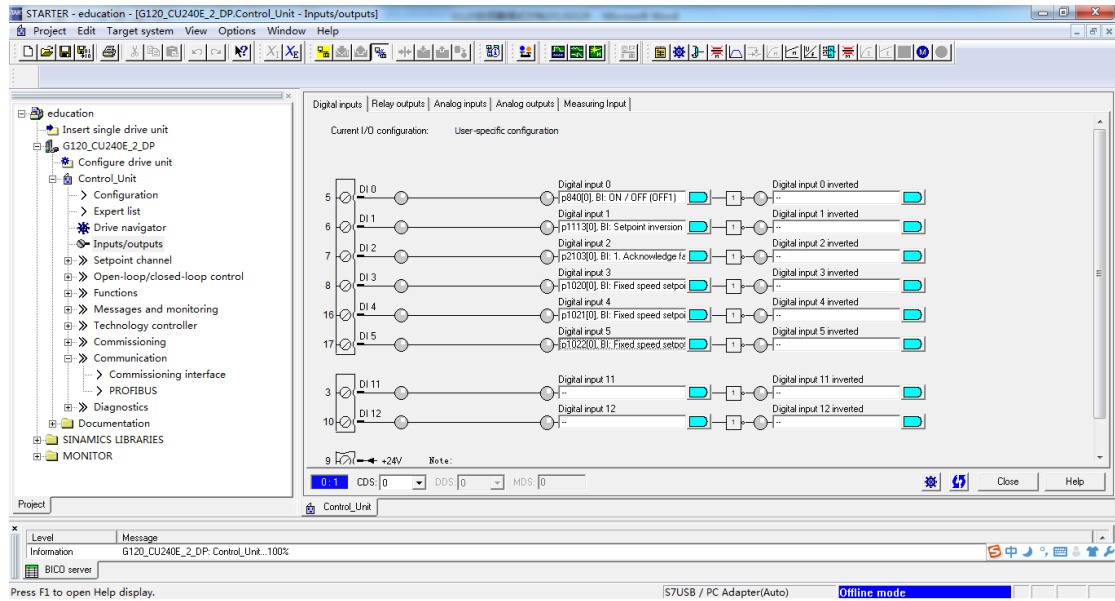




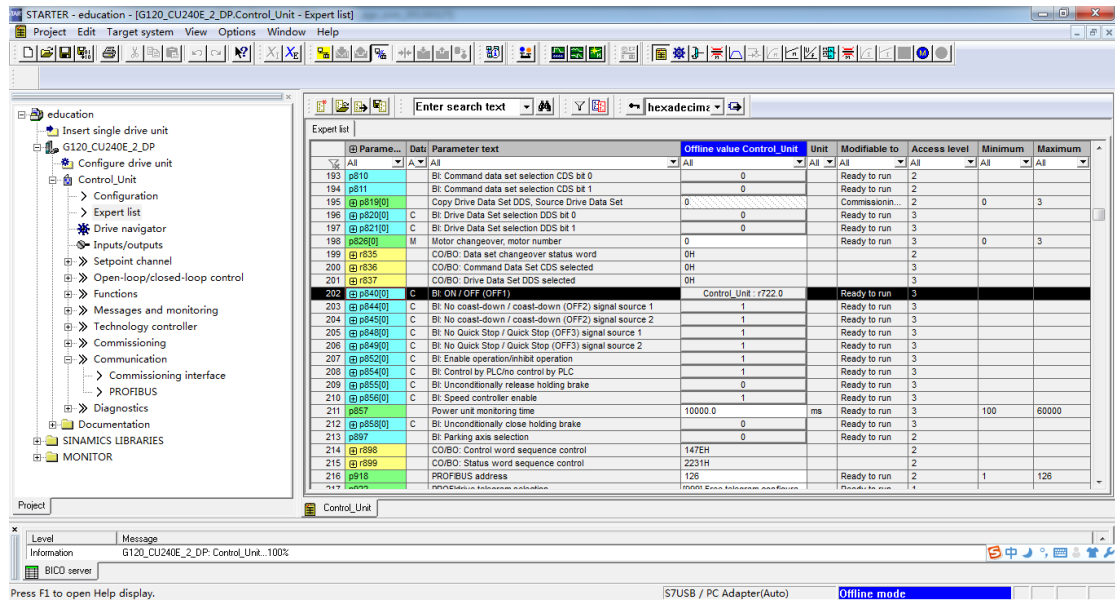
选择 Yes



13. 完成修改后，各端子的功能



14. 完成修改后，list 中相应参数的变化



STARTER - education - [G120_CU240E_2_DP.Control_Unit - Expert list]

Project Edit Target system View Options Window Help

education

- Insert single drive unit
- G120_CU240E_2_DP
 - Configure drive unit
 - Control_Unit
 - Configuration
 - Expert list
 - Drive navigator
 - Inputs/outputs
 - Setpoint channel
 - Open-loop/closed-loop control
 - Functions
 - Messages and monitoring
 - Technology controller
 - Commissioning
 - Communication
 - Commissioning interface
 - PROFIBUS
 - Diagnostics
 - Documentation
 - SINAMICS LIBRARIES
 - MONITOR

Expert list

Param...	Data	Parameter text	Offline value	Control_Unit	Unit	Modifiable to	Access level	Minimum	Maximum
283	p1080[D]	D Minimum speed	0.000		rpm	Ready to run	1	0	19500
284	p1082[D]	D Maximum speed	1500.000		rpm	Ready to run	1	0	210000
285	p1083[D]	D CO: Speed limit in positive direction of rotation	210000.000		rpm	Operation	3	0	210000
286	r1084	CO: Speed limit positive effective	0.000		rpm	Operation	3		
287	p1085[D]	C CI: Speed limit in positive direction of rotation		Control_Unit: p1083		Ready to run	3		
288	p1086[D]	D CO: Speed limit in negative direction of rotation	-210000.000		rpm	Operation	3	-210000	0
289	r1087	CO: Speed limit negative effective	0.000		rpm	Operation	3		
290	p1088[D]	C CI: Speed limit in negative direction of rotation		Control_Unit: p1086		Ready to run	3		
291	p1091[D]	D Skip speed 1	0.000		rpm	Operation	3	0	210000
292	p1092[D]	D Skip speed 2	0.000		rpm	Operation	3	0	210000
293	p1093[D]	D Skip speed 3	0.000		rpm	Operation	3	0	210000
294	p1094[D]	D Skip speed 4	0.000		rpm	Operation	3	0	210000
295	p1101[D]	D Skip speed bandwidth	0.000		rpm	Operation	3	0	210000
296	p1102[D]	C CI: Minimum speed signal source	0			Ready to run	3		
297	p1110[D]	C BI: Inhibit negative direction	0			Ready to run	3		
298	p1113[D]	C BI: Setpoint inversion		Control_Unit: r722.1		Ready to run	3		
299	r1114	CO: Setpoint after the direction limiting	0.000		rpm	Operation	3		
300	p1115	CO: Ramp-function generator selection	[1] Extended ramp-function g...			Ready to run	3		
301	r1119	CO: Ramp-function generator setpoint at the input	0.000		rpm	Operation	3		
302	p1120[D]	D Ramp-function generator ramp-up time	1.000		s	Operation	1	0	999999
303	p1121[D]	D Ramp-function generator ramp-down time	1.000		s	Operation	1	0	999999
304	p1130[D]	D Ramp-function generator initial rounding-off time	0.000		s	Operation	2	0	30
305	p1131[D]	D Ramp-function generator final rounding-off time	0.000		s	Operation	2	0	30
306	p1134[D]	D Ramp-function generator rounding-off type	[0] Cont. smoothing			Operation	2		

Level: Information G120_CU240E_2_DP.Control_Unit...100%

BICO server

Press F1 to open Help display.

S7USB / PC Adapter(Auto) Offline mode

STARTER - education - [G120_CU240E_2_DP.Control_Unit - Expert list]

Project Edit Target system View Options Window Help

education

- Insert single drive unit
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 - SINAMICS LIBRARIES
 - MONITOR

Expert list

Param...	Data	Parameter text	Offline value	Control_Unit	Unit	Modifiable to	Access level	Minimum	Maximum
517	p2076[D]	D PROFdrive diagnostics telegram offset PZD send, PZD 1	0			Operation	3		
518	p2077[D]	D PROFIBUS diagnostics peer-to-peer data transfer addresses	0			Ready to run	3		
519	p2079	PROFdrive PZD telegram selection extended	[999] Free telegram configura...			Operation	3		
520	p2080[D]	BI: Binector-connector converter status word 1, Bit 0		Control_Unit: r899.0		Operation	3		
521	p2081[D]	BI: Binector-connector converter status word 2, Bit 0	0			Operation	3		
522	p2082[D]	BI: Binector-connector converter status word 3, Bit 0	0			Operation	3		
523	p2083[D]	BI: Binector-connector converter status word 4, Bit 0	0			Operation	3		
524	p2084[D]	BI: Binector-connector converter status word 5, Bit 0	0			Operation	3		
525	p2088[D]	BI: Invert binector-connector converter status word, Status wo...	A800H			Operation	3		
526	p2089[D]	CO: Send binector-connector converter status word, Status...	0H			Operation	3		
527	p2090	BO: PROFdrive PZD1 receive bit-serial	0H			Operation	3		
528	p2091	BO: PROFdrive PZD2 receive bit-serial	0H			Operation	3		
529	p2092	BO: PROFdrive PZD3 receive bit-serial	0H			Operation	3		
530	p2093	BO: PROFdrive PZD4 receive bit-serial	0H			Operation	3		
531	p2094	BO: Connector-binector converter binector output	0H			Operation	3		
532	p2095	BO: Connector-binector converter binector output	0H			Operation	3		
533	p2098[D]	D Inverter connector-binector converter binector output	0H			Operation	3		
534	p2099[D]	D CI: Connector-binector converter signal source	0			Operation	3		
535	p2100[D]	D Setting the fault number for fault response	0			Operation	3	0	85535
536	p2101[D]	D Setting the fault response	[0] NONE			Operation	3		
537	p2103[D]	C BI: 1. Acknowledge faults		Control_Unit: r722.2		Operation	3		
538	p2104[D]	C BI: 2. Acknowledge faults				Operation	3		
539	p2105[D]	C BI: 3. Acknowledge faults				Operation	3		
540	p2106[D]	C BI: External fault 1	1			Operation	3		

Level: Information G120_CU240E_2_DP.Control_Unit...100%

BICO server

Press F1 to open Help display.

S7USB / PC Adapter(Auto) Offline mode

STARTER - education - [G120_CU240E_2_DP.Control_Unit - Expert list]

Project Edit Target system View Options Window Help

education

- Insert single drive unit
- G120_CU240E_2_DP
 - Configure drive unit
 - Control_Unit
 - Configuration
 - Expert list
 - Drive navigator
 - Inputs/outputs
 - Setpoint channel
 - Open-loop/closed-loop control
 - Functions
 - Messages and monitoring
 - Technology controller
 - Commissioning
 - Communication
 - Commissioning interface
 - PROFIBUS
 - Diagnostics
 - Documentation
 - SINAMICS LIBRARIES
 - MONITOR

Expert list

Param...	Data	Parameter text	Offline value	Control_Unit	Unit	Modifiable to	Access level	Minimum	Maximum
238	p1007[D]	D CO: Fixed speed setpoint 7	0.000		rpm	Operation	2	-210000	210000
239	p1008[D]	D CO: Fixed speed setpoint 8	0.000		rpm	Operation	2	-210000	210000
240	p1009[D]	D CO: Fixed speed setpoint 9	0.000		rpm	Operation	2	-210000	210000
241	p1010[D]	D CO: Fixed speed setpoint 10	0.000		rpm	Operation	2	-210000	210000
242	p1011[D]	D CO: Fixed speed setpoint 11	0.000		rpm	Operation	2	-210000	210000
243	p1012[D]	D CO: Fixed speed setpoint 12	0.000		rpm	Operation	2	-210000	210000
244	p1013[D]	D CO: Fixed speed setpoint 13	0.000		rpm	Operation	2	-210000	210000
245	p1014[D]	D CO: Fixed speed setpoint 14	0.000		rpm	Operation	2	-210000	210000
246	p1015[D]	D CO: Fixed speed setpoint 15	0.000		rpm	Operation	2	-210000	210000
247	p1016	Fixed speed setpoint mode	[1] Direct selection			Ready to run	2		
248	p1020[D]	C BI: Fixed speed setpoint selection Bit 0		Control_Unit: r722.3		Ready to run	3		
249	p1021[D]	C BI: Fixed speed setpoint selection Bit 1		Control_Unit: r722.4		Ready to run	3		
250	p1022[D]	C BI: Fixed speed setpoint selection Bit 2		Control_Unit: r722.5		Ready to run	3		
251	p1023[D]	C BI: Fixed speed setpoint selection Bit 3				Ready to run	3		
252	r1024	CO: Fixed speed setpoint effective	0.000		rpm	Operation	3		
253	p1025	BO: Fixed speed setpoint status	0H			Operation	3		
254	p1030[D]	D Motorized potentiometer configuration	0H			Operation	3		
255	p1035[D]	C BI: Motorized potentiometer setpoint raise	0			Ready to run	3		
256	p1036[D]	C BI: Motorized potentiometer lower setpoint	0			Ready to run	3		
257	p1037[D]	D Motorized potentiometer maximum speed	0.000		rpm	Operation	3	-210000	210000
258	p1038[D]	D Motorized potentiometer minimum speed	0.000		rpm	Operation	3	-210000	210000
259	p1039[D]	C BI: Motorized potentiometer inversion	0			Ready to run	3		
260	p1040[D]	D Motorized potentiometer starting value	0.000		rpm	Operation	2	-210000	210000
261	p1041[D]	C BI: Motorized potentiometer manual/automatic	0			Ready to run	3		

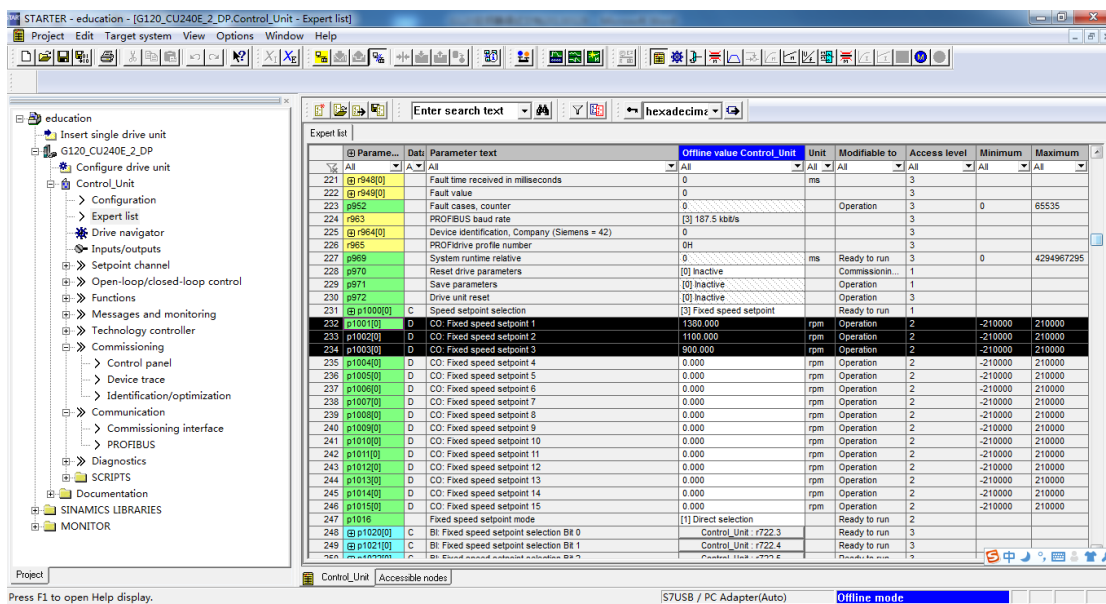
Level: Information G120_CU240E_2_DP.Control_Unit...100%

BICO server

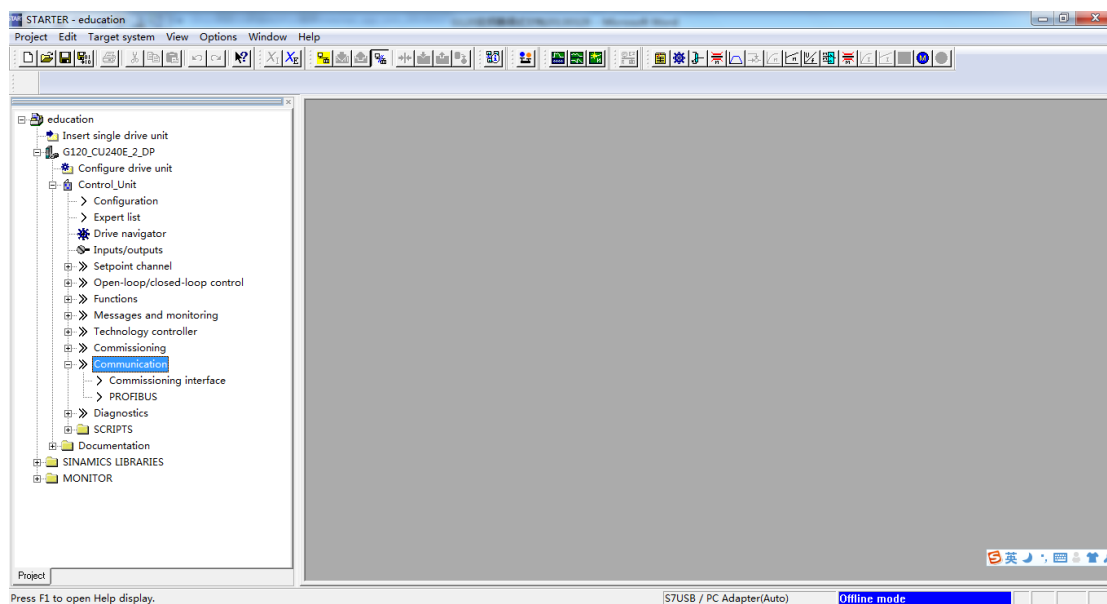
Press F1 to open Help display.

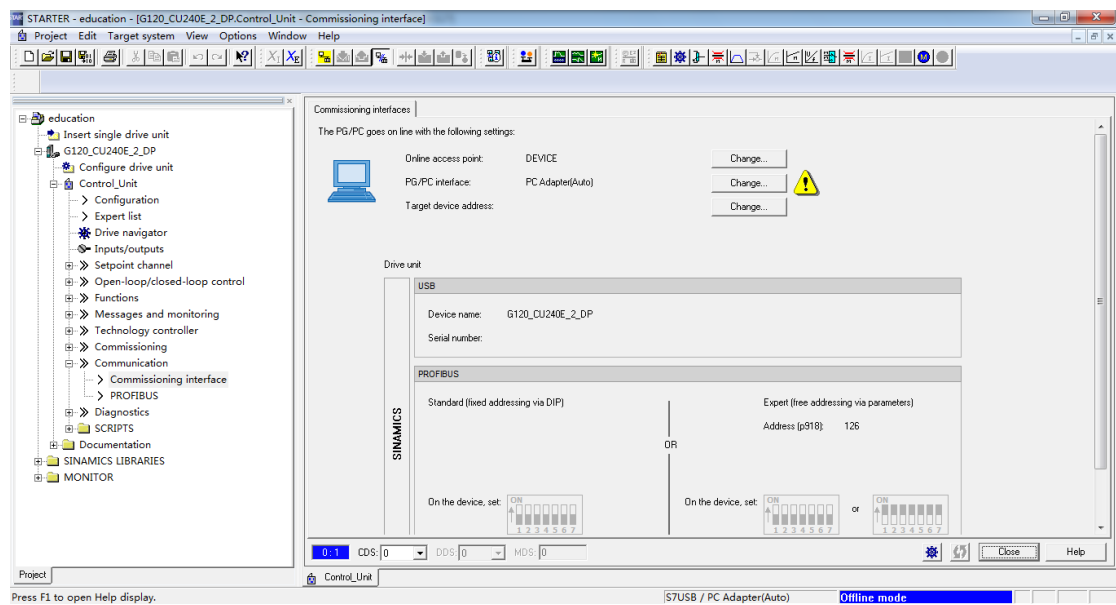
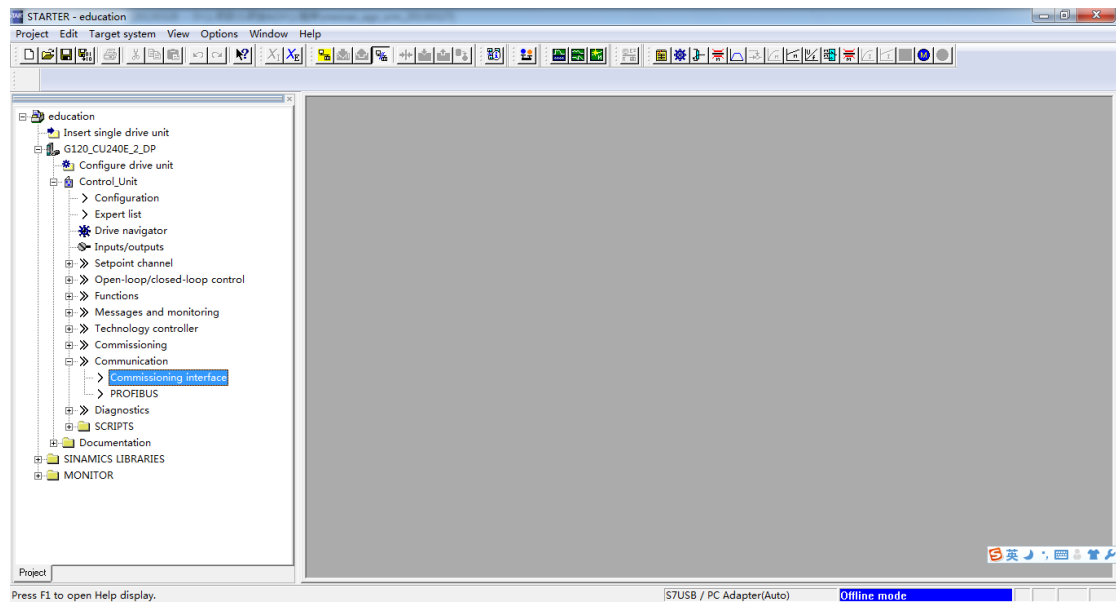
S7USB / PC Adapter(Auto) Offline mode

15. 修改对应的固定速度的值

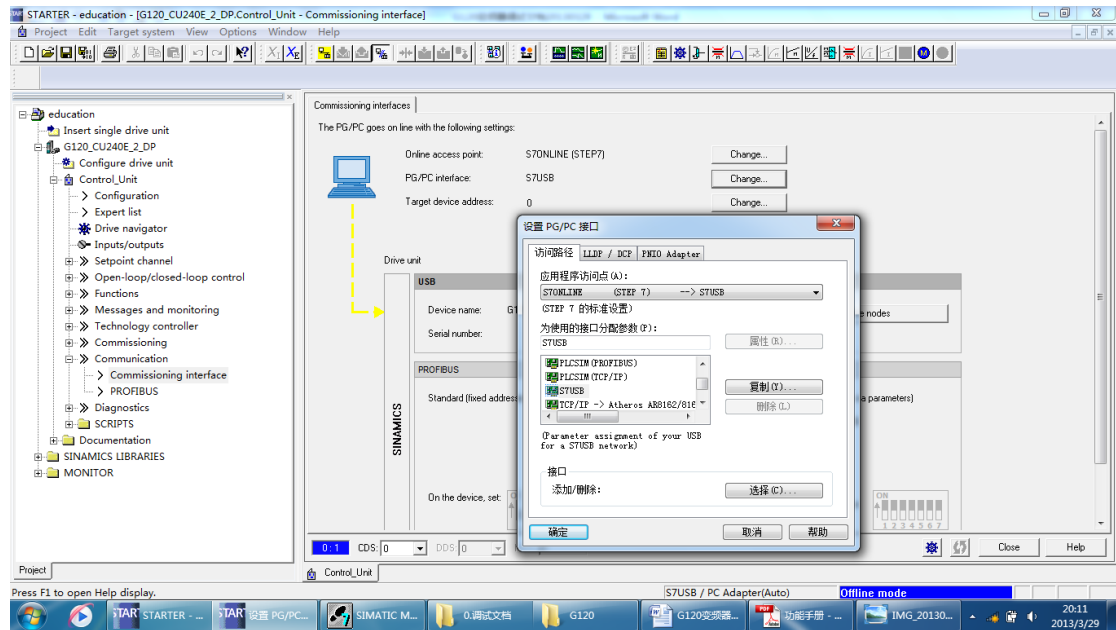


16. 对通讯的 pc/pg 借口进行设定,

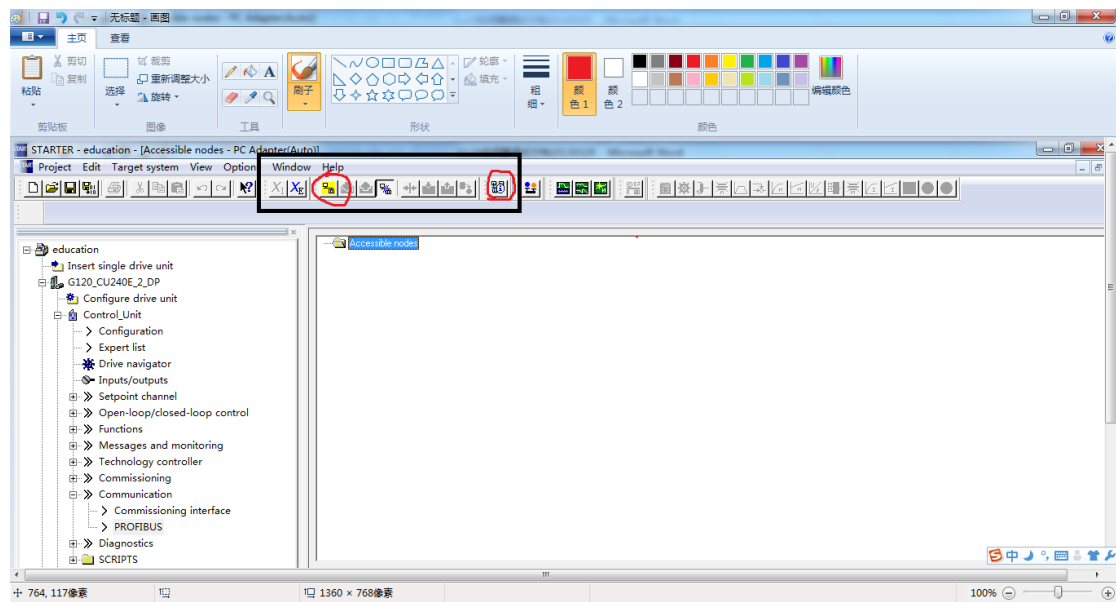




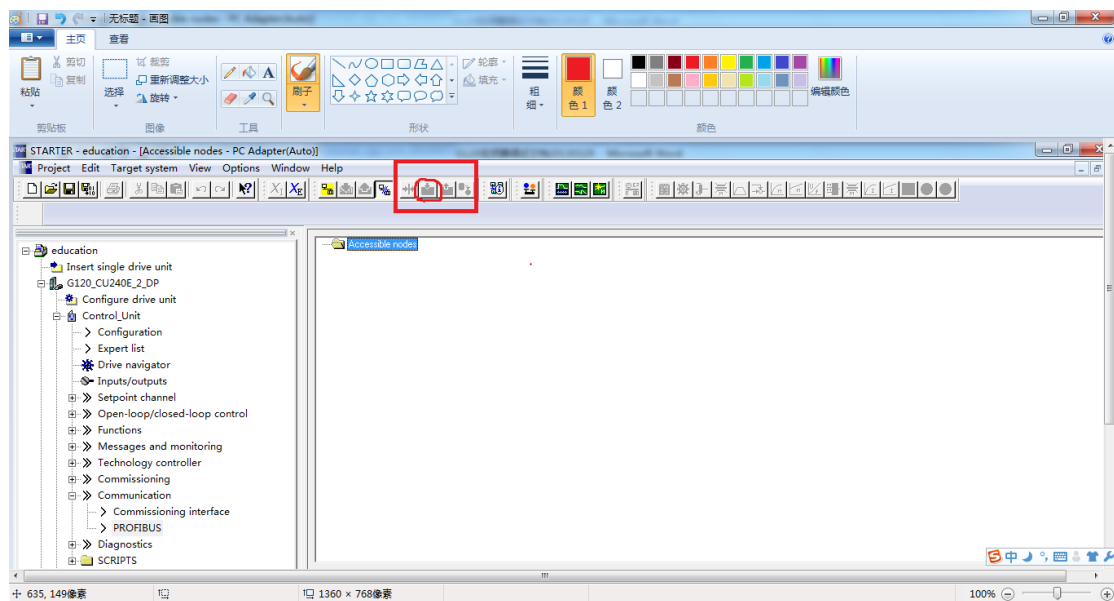




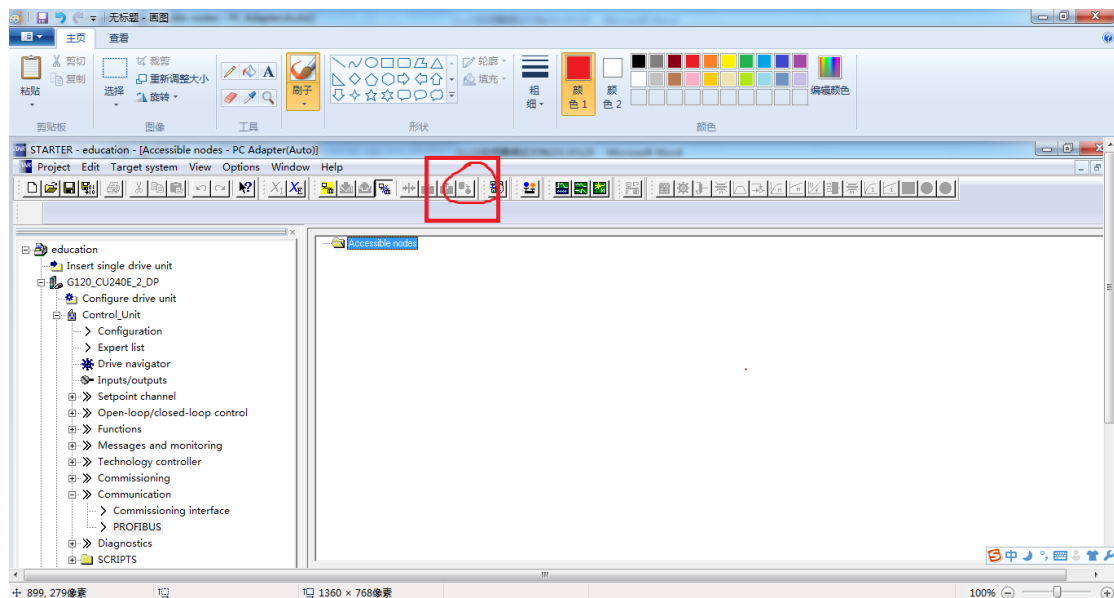
17. 通过连接和可访问的借口可以进行对应的连接



18. 通过下载将设定的内容传送到变频器



19. 进行 copy ram to rom 的工作

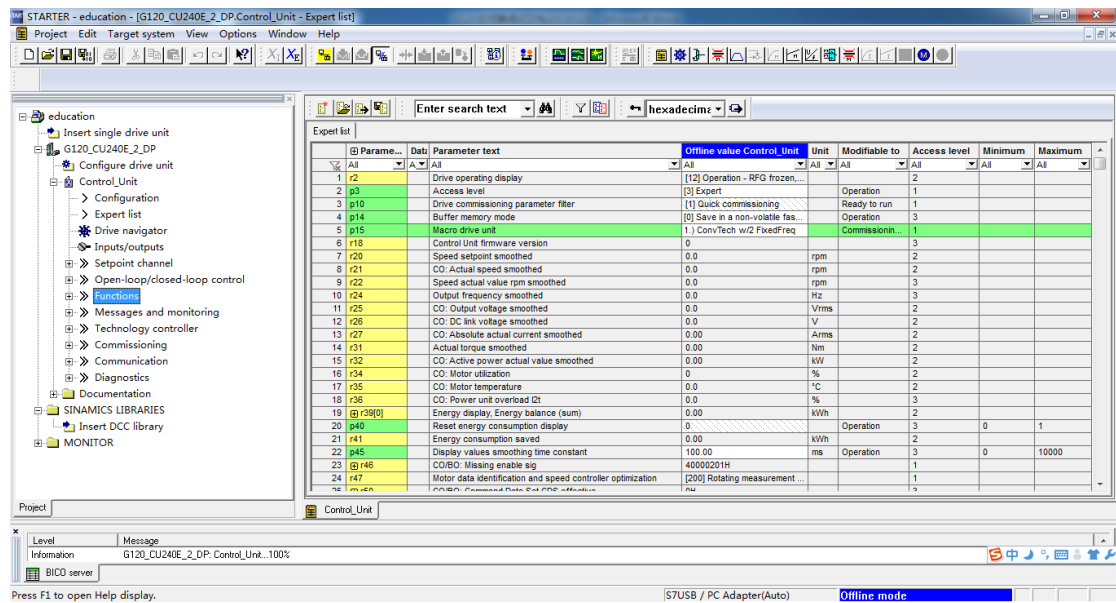


进行 copy RAM to ROM,如果不进行此项设定的话,那么出现的的效果是如果断电的情况下,变频器的参数不会被保存下来。

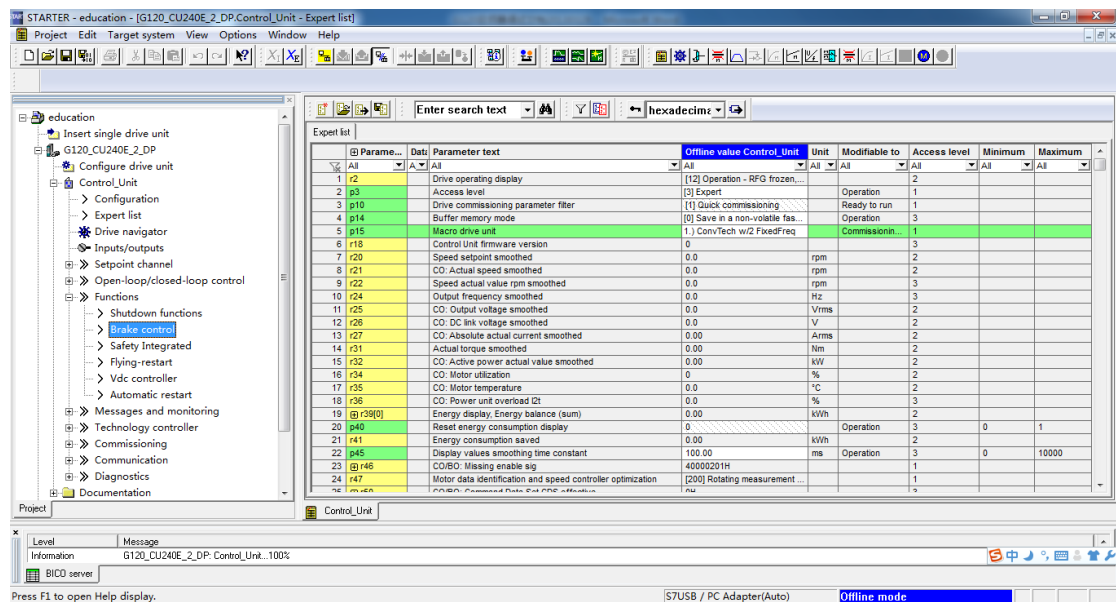
三抱闸的控制

采用 starter 控制抱闸的打开和闭合,具体流程如下所示

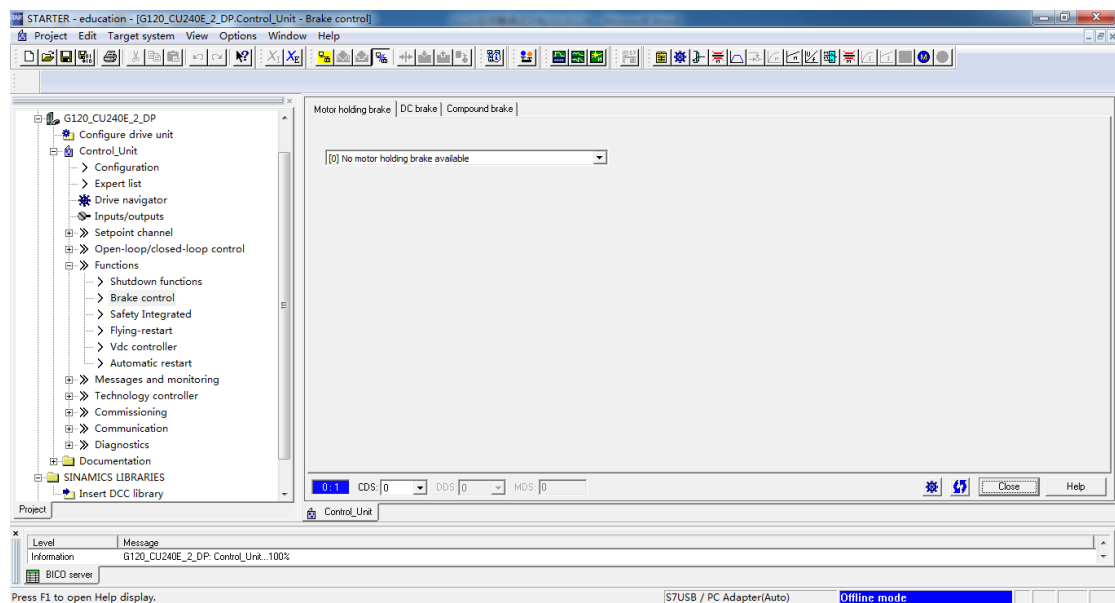
1. 选择 control-unit 中的 function, 双击 function



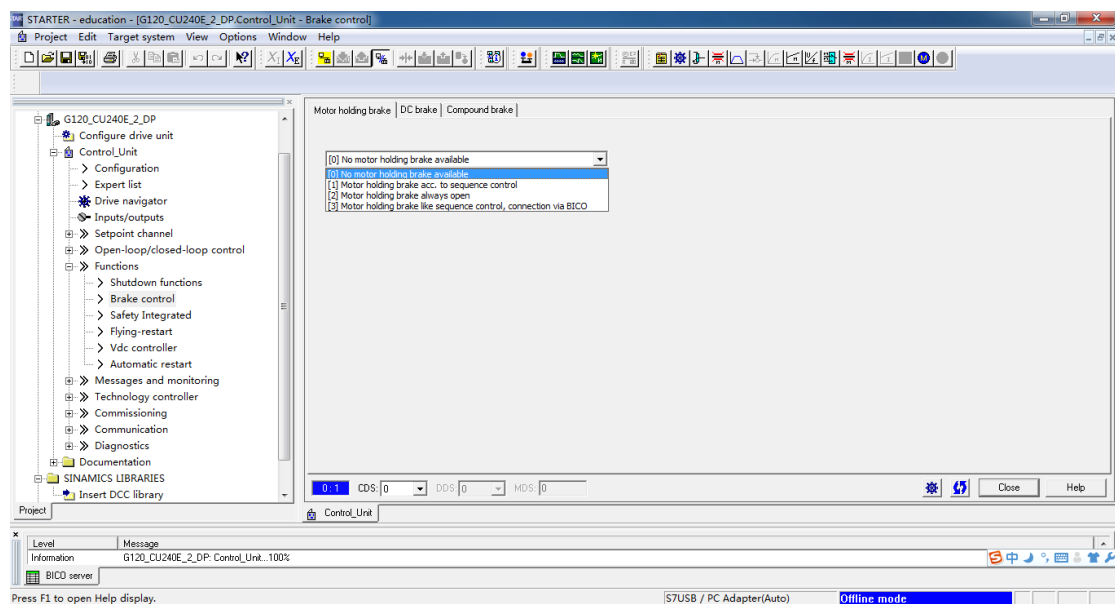
2. 选择 brake control



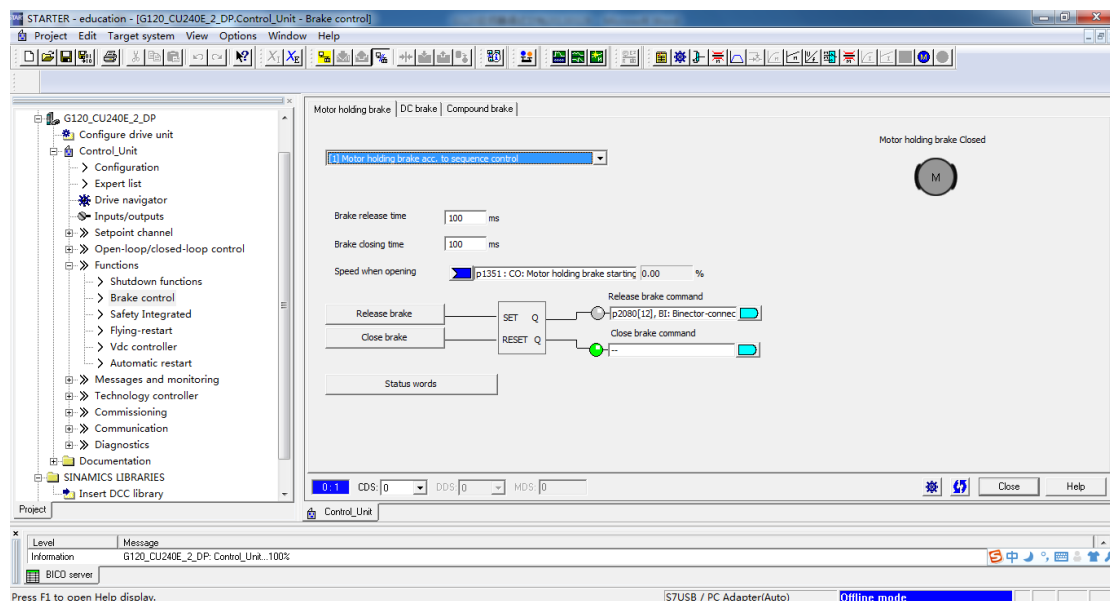
3. 双击 brake control



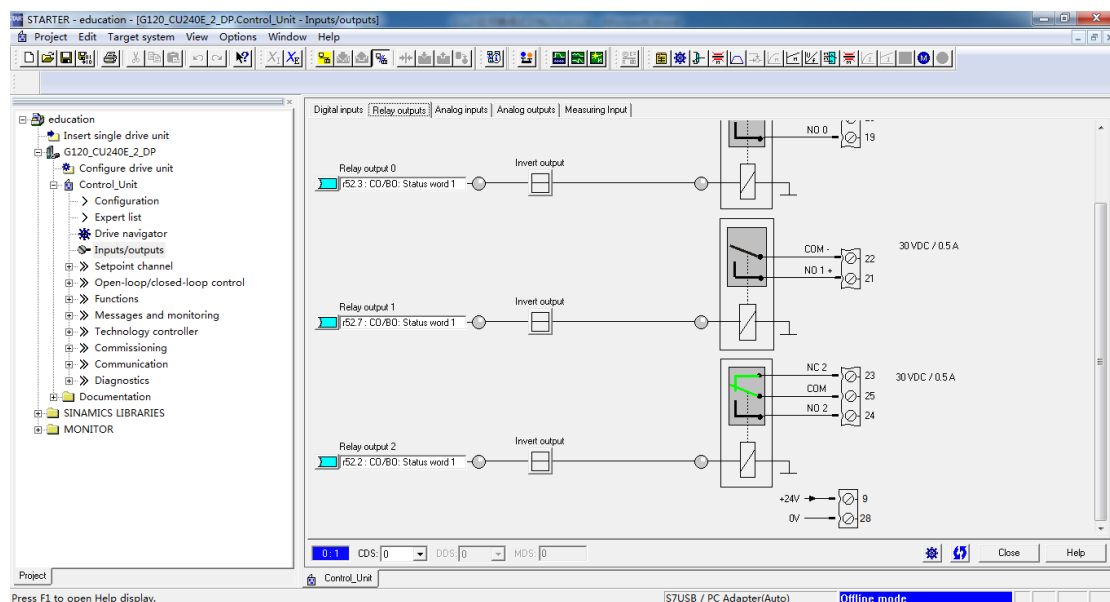
4. 在选项中选择合适的功能



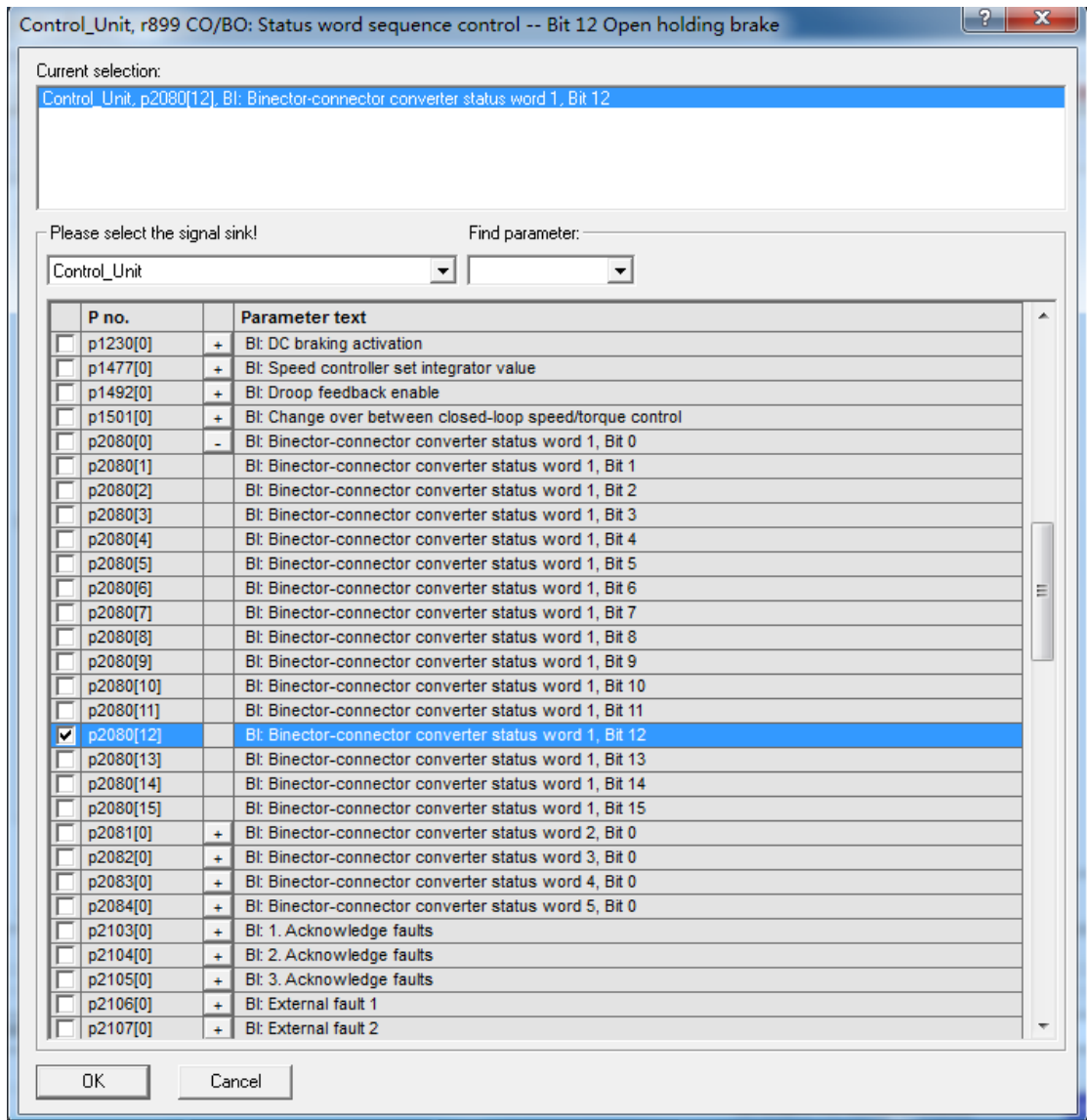
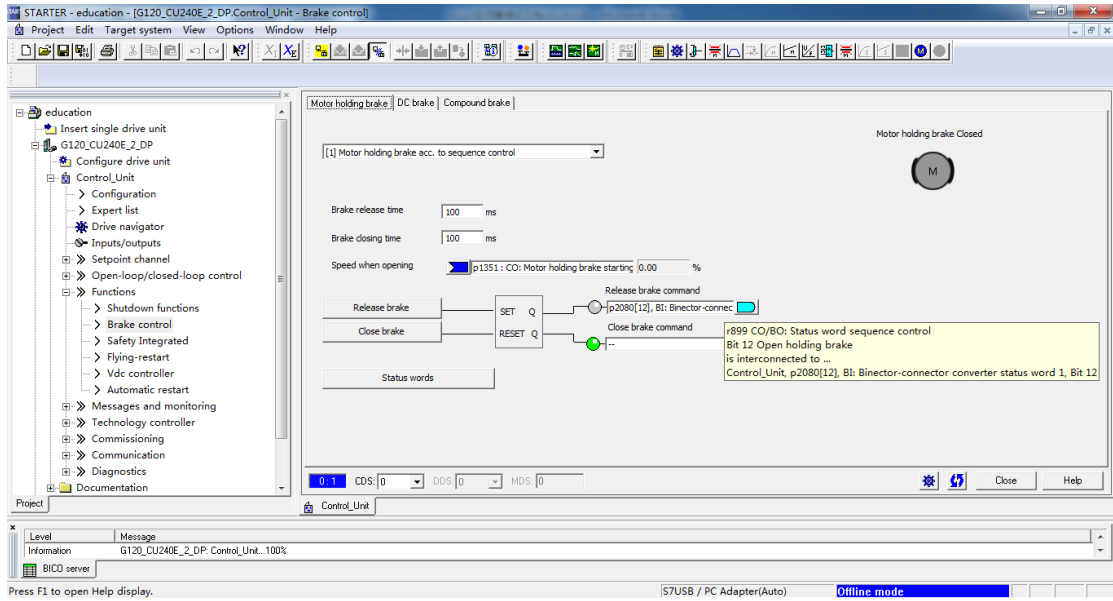
5. 选择方式一

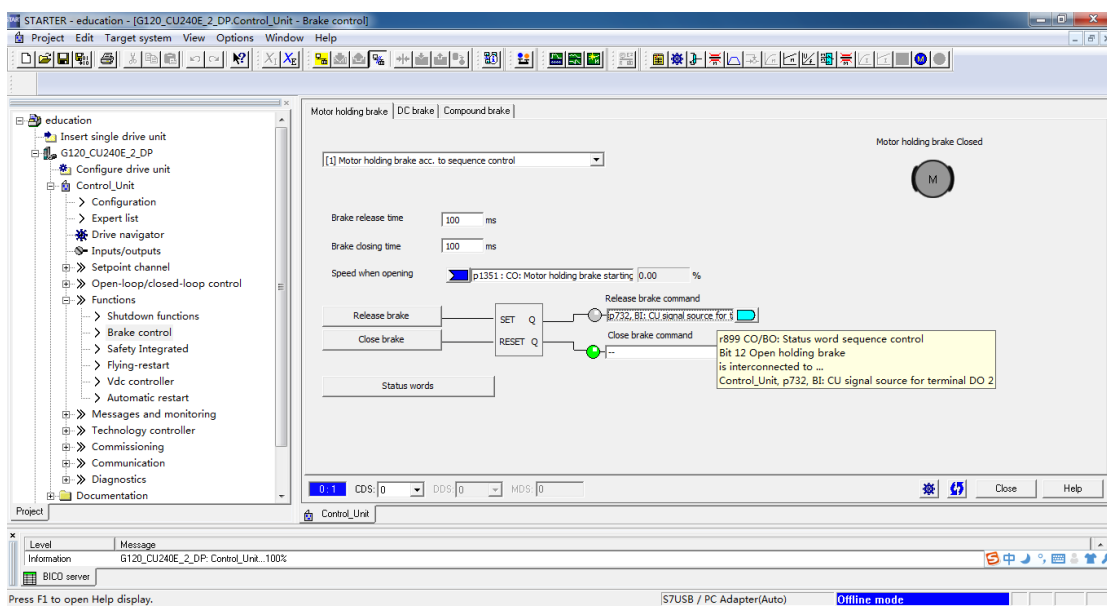
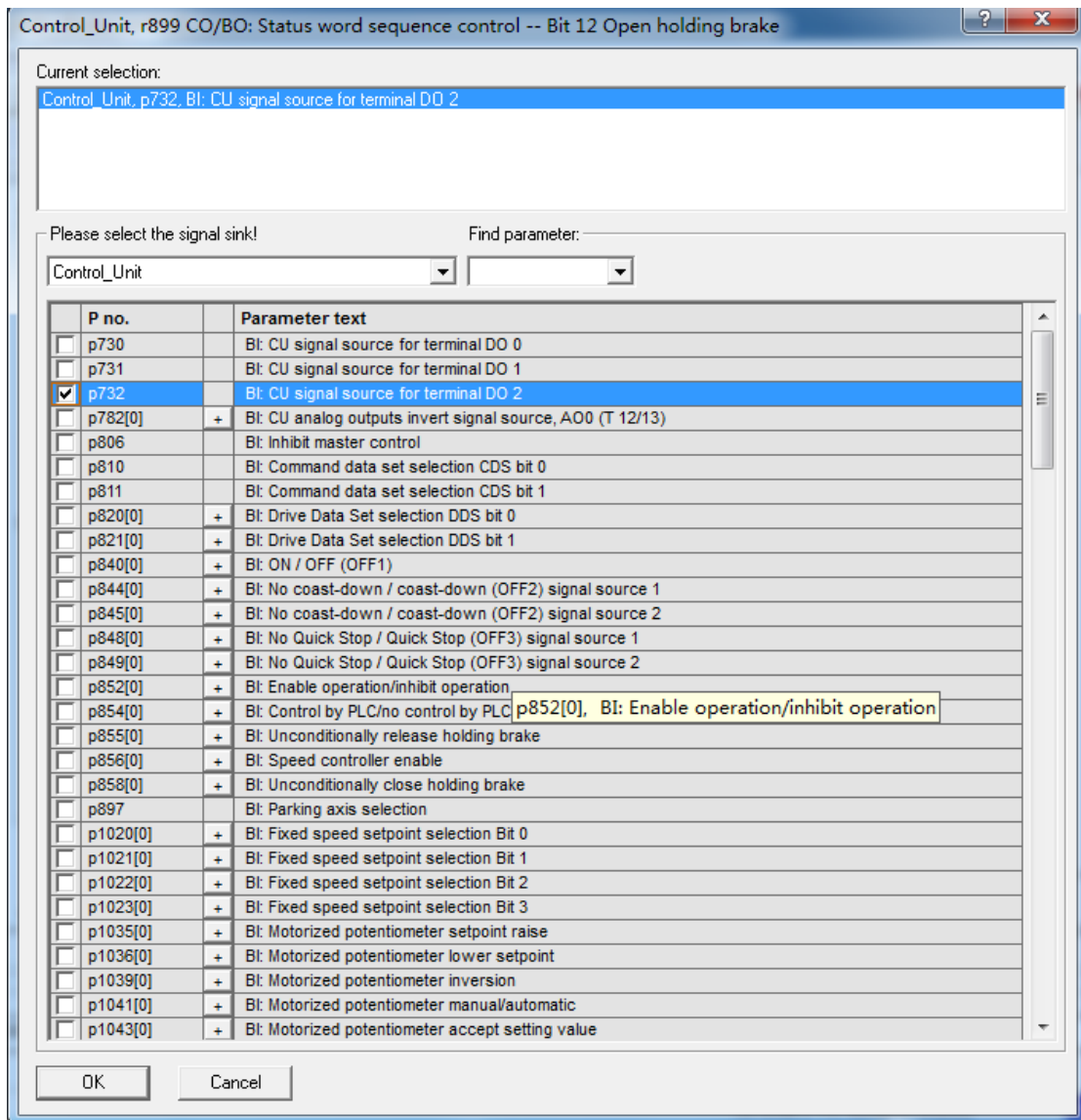


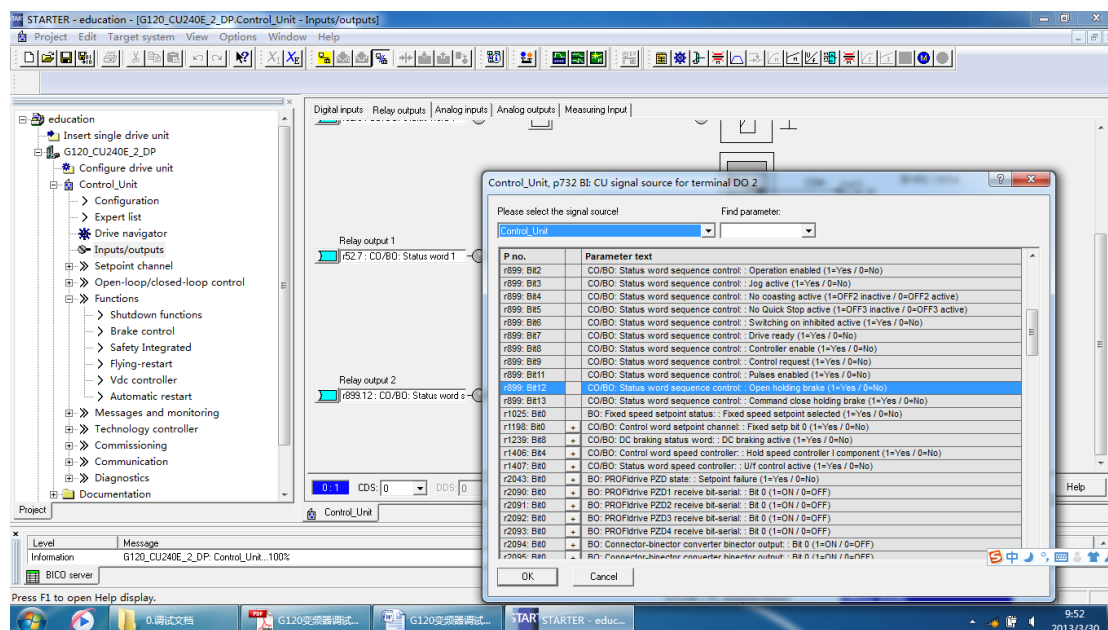
6. 我们选择 DO2 作为抱闸控制的端子，原来端子 DO2 的定义内容



7. 更改后的 DO2 端子的定义







根据实际情况更改打开抱闸和关闭抱闸的时间

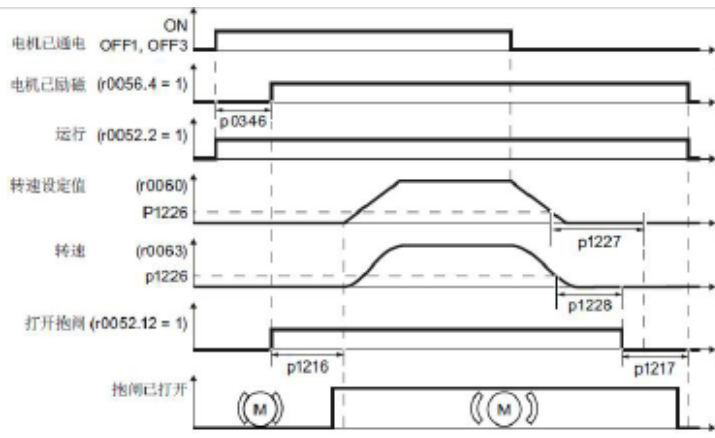


图 5-8 抱闸控制时序图

1. 发出 ON 指令（接通电机）后，变频器开始对电机进行励磁。励磁时间（P0346）结束后，变频器发出打开抱闸的指令；
2. 此时电机保持静止，直到延迟 P1216 时间后，抱闸才会实际打开；
3. 抱闸打开延迟时间结束后，电机开始加速到目标速度；
4. 发出 OFF 指令（OFF1 或 OFF3）后，电机减速，如果发出 OFF2 指令抱闸立刻闭合；
5. 如果转速设定值、当前转速低于阈值 P1226，监控时间 P1227 或 P1228 开始计时。
6. 一旦其中一个监控时间（P1227 或 P1228）结束，变频器控制抱闸闭合。电机静止，但仍保持通电状态；
7. 在 P1217 时间内抱闸闭合；

四速度环的控制

4.2 静态识别

当使用矢量控制方式时，为了取得良好的控制效果必须进行电动机参数的静态识别，以构建准确的电机模型。静态识别过程：

1. 快速调试过程中或快速调试完成后，设置 P1900=2，此时会出现 A07991 报警；
2. 给变频器启动命令，此时变频器启动向电机内注入电流，电机发出吱吱的电磁噪声。该过程持续时间因电机功率不同会有很大差异，电机功率越大持续时间约长，小功率电机通常只需要十几秒钟；
3. 如果没有出现故障，变频器停止，A07991 报警消失，P1900 被复位为 0 表示静态识别过程结束。如果出现 F7990 表示电机数据监测错误，可能由于电机铭牌数据不准确或电机接法错误导致；
4. 设置 P0971=1 保存静态识别参数。

4.3 动态优化

当使用矢量控制方式时，变频器做静态识别后可选择进行动态优化，以检测电机转动惯量和优化速度环参数。在进行动态优化时电机以不同的转速旋转来优化速度控制器。静态识别过程：

1. 快速调试完成，静态识别完成后；
2. 设置 P1900=3，此时会出现 A07980 报警；
3. 给变频器启动命令，电机按照不同的速度进行旋转测量；
4. 变频器停止，A07980 报警消失，P1960 被复位为 0 表示动态优化过程结束；
5. 设置 P0971=1 保存动态优化参数。

注：为了保证测量准确请脱开电机负载。